

M.L / LL.M

Degree Examination

April - 2018

Question Papers

Register No.

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ML 816

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

COURSE – LEGAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (Common to all branches)	CODE :	BUL/CHR/IPL/ILO/ ELO/CLA/HDE/LAL/ TXL212C01/213C01/ 214C01/215C01/ 216C01/217C01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write an essay on evolution of legal education in India.

Or

(b) Explain the role of BCI in standardizing legal education and legal profession in India

2. (a) Examine law teaching methods and techniques.

Or

(b) Critically elucidate the extension activities of a law student.

3. (a) Examine 'Social Science Research' and it is different from socio-legal research.

Or

(b) Define 'Hypothesis'. How do you frame hypothesis in your LL.M dissertation?

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) State various components of 'Research designs'.

Or

(b) Distinguish between 'doctrinal' and 'empirical research'.

5. (a) Enumerate various statistical tools available in legal analysis of data.

Or

(b) Elucidate on the steps to be taken in thesis/dissertation writing.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

(a) National Knowledge Commission

(b) Curriculum Reforms

(c) Content analysis

(d) Internet as a tool of legal research

(e) Survey method

(f) Comparative research.

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ML 817

LL.M/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

COURSE – INDIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW : THE NEW CHALLENGES (Common to all branches)	CODE :	BUL/CHR/IPL/ ILO/ELO/CLA/ HDE/LAL/TXL212C02/ 213C02/214C02/ 215C02/216C02/ 217C02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically examine power and functions of the President of India under the Indian Constitution.
Or
(b) Write an essay on Parliamentary privileges and immunities by giving leading case laws.
2. (a) Examine the Centre-State relations with special reference to revenue.
Or
(b) Explain the constitutional scheme and practice on inter-state river water disputes.
3. (a) Define 'Good Governance'. Explain the principles of Good Governance.
Or
(b) Critically examine the liability of the State in torts with decided case laws.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Discuss non-implementation of Union laws by the States with reasons.

Or

- (b) What do you understand by 'Human rights? How these rights were evolved?
5. (a) State the law relating to 'decentralized governance' with special reference to local bodies.

Or

- (b) Examine the salient features of 73rd and 74th Constitutional amendments.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Latimer House principles.
(b) Party system.
(c) International Trade.
(d) Natural resources.
(e) Boundary disputes
(f) Electoral reforms.
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ML 831

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017).

First Year – Second Semester

Course : JUDICIAL PROCESS (Common to all branches)	CODE :	BUL/CHR/IPL/ILO/ ELO/CLA/HDE/LAL/ TXL212C03/213C03/ 214C03/215C03/ 216C03/217C03
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the Doctrine of Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances on the organs of the Government.

Or

- (b) What do you understand by 'ADR'? State the law relating to 'Nyaya Panchayats'.

2. (a) Explain the principles of interpretation applied in judicial process.

Or

- (b) State the law created by the Supreme Court. How far 'law declared' by the Supreme Court is binding on it?

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Examine various ways and means of reducing the mounting arrears of the Cases so as to reduce workload.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of National and State Judicial academics in training of judges.

4. (a) 'Define Due process of Law'. Is Due process of law same with that of 'procedure established by law'?

Or

- (b) Elucidate about Compensatory jurisprudence evolved by the Supreme Court with regard to State Tortious liability.

5. (a) Examine the relevance and significance of 'Bangalore Principles' in the contemporary judicial system.

Or

- (b) Explain the relation between independence of Judiciary and Post retirement positions.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Rule of law.
- (b) Doctrine of Basic Structure.
- (c) Judicial self-restraint.
- (d) Colourable legislation.
- (e) Judicial impact Assessment.
- (f) Ratio decidendi.

Register No.

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ML 852

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

COURSE : LAW AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION IN INDIA (Common to all branches)	CODE :	BUL/CHR/ IPL/ILO/ELO/ CLA/HDE/LAL/ TXL212C04/ 213C04/214C04/ 215C04/216C04
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) How far law is an instrument for social change? Examine the statement in the light of social legislators in India.
Or
(b) Explain non-legal strategies in bringing about social transformation in India.
2. (a) Is 'Caste' - a divisive factor or uniting factor? Examine in the light of Constitutional provisions.
Or
(b) How far 'Regionalism' is dividing the country known for "Unity in Diversity"?
3. (a) How far Indian children are protected under the Indian Constitution from exploitation and labour?
Or
(b) How far reform of 'family law' has paved the way for gender justice and gender equality?

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Define 'Modernization'. State how modernization as a value is reflected in the Constitution.

Or

- (b) What is 'Plea bargaining'? Give an account of criminal law reforms brought about in India.
5. (a) What do you understand by 'Globalization'? Examine the role of globalization in social transformation in India.

Or

- (b) How far local self governments have contributed to social change and democracy at the grass root level?

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Son of the Soil theory.
(b) Right of movement.
(c) Status of tribals.
(d) Lok adalats
(e) MGNREGA
(f) Sustainable development.

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ML 818

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

COURSE – SOFT SKILLS – I (Common to all branches)	CODE :	COM212S01/ COM213S01/ COM214S01/ COM215S01/ COM216S01/ COM217S01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each question carries 2½ marks. (40 × 2½ = 100)

1. Differentiate soft skills and hard skills.
2. Discuss the impact of professionalism of workers in workplace.
3. Explain mentoring skills.
4. How to foster interpersonal relationships?
5. What is the purpose of self awareness?
6. Discuss the importance of stress management.
7. Identify few leadership traits.
8. Explain the importance of communication skills.
9. "Be a proactive listener and empathise with others to command respect."
Elucidate.
10. "Communication is collaborative, not competitive". Discuss.

[P.T.O.]

11. Explain the importance of feedback.
12. What are the internal barriers hampering effective communication?
13. How does the receiver decode the message?
14. Identify the three types of communication.
15. What are dialects?
16. Trace the theories regarding origin of languages.
17. Bring forth the strengths and weaknesses of written language.
18. Is it possible to use verbal communication for entertainment?
19. What is the purpose of feedback?
20. Define emotional intelligence.
21. Explain the role of counselling in conflict resolution.
22. How is smoothing technique effective in solving conflicts?
23. Discuss the negative effects of group conflicts.
24. What purpose does critical thinking serve?
25. Can situation or context affect communication?
26. How can feedback help in communicating effectively?
27. "The very attempt not to communicate communicates something" – Comment.
28. How to improve interpersonal communication skills?
29. What is group process?
30. When does Role conflict occur?
31. How does sight help in better listening?
32. What are the barriers for listening?
33. What is the purpose of paraphrasing while listening?
34. What is meant by understanding skill?
35. Point out few good listening skills.
36. Explain Haptics.
37. Explain speech – independent and speech related gestures.

38. From a person's posture. Is it possible to understand the state of mind?
 39. What is meant by 'Monochronic time'?
 40. Explain space in non-verbal communication.
 41. Define chronemics.
 42. What are the major flaws in non-verbal communication?
 43. How to evaluate ones non-verbal communication skills?
 44. Explain the types of non-verbal communication.
 45. What are the three major ways of communicating non-verbally?
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ML 832

LLM/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

COURSE : SOFT SKILLS – II (Common to all branches)	CODE:	COM212SO2/ COM213SO2/ COM214SO2/ COM215SO2/ COM216SO2/ COM217SO2
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each question carries $2\frac{1}{2}$ marks.

($40 \times 2\frac{1}{2} = 100$)

1. In what way planning and preparation help in analysing the audience?
2. Discuss presentation design.
3. What is Group presentation?
4. Do you think that review is always good in giving your presentation?
5. What caution one must take to ensure that presentations does not go wrong?
6. Distinguish between presentation and public speaking.
7. Briefly discuss the history of public speaking.
8. What is oratory?
9. In what way body as a component helps in assertive behaviour?

[P.T.O.]

10. What method will you adopt to feel the calmness and warmth in your face?
11. What is persuasive presentation?
12. In what way visual support helps in presentation?
13. Why is it considered that rehearsal is very important before presentation?
14. What is negative assertion?
15. Give some suggestions as to be more assertive.
16. When you feel that you are treated unfairly, how will you fight the problem?
17. Discuss the different problem solving mechanism in an organisation.
18. What role do HR play in improving the competence of employees in an organisation?
19. Discuss the role played by notable speakers like Martin Luther King, in public speaking.
20. In what way gestures help in improving public speaking?
21. What is win-win orientation?
22. What should one do to understand feeling of the other person.
23. What is Group therapy in empathy?
24. "Grieving people do not want pity, but instead want understanding"—Explain.
25. What methods one has to adopt to build a good rapport in Negotiation?
26. What is Negotiation Zone?
27. What are the issues normally the skilled Negotiators focus in negotiating between the parties?
28. Why is it said that rebellious behaviours never helps in understanding the feelings of other person?
29. In what way discrimination affects the moral feelings of a person?

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30. Why do you think that extrovert people are far better than the introvert people in understanding the feelings of human beings?
 31. "Even a simple acknowledgement is better than totally ignoring a person". Explain
 32. What is the importance of voice in presentation?
 33. What are the issues you should consider to impress the audience?
 34. In what way "conscience" helps in knowing the mind of the other person?
 35. "Healthy relationship depends on empathising with others". Explain.
 36. In what way negotiation can be used in reaching a compromise?
 37. What steps you will take to re-word the proposal given by one of the party in the process of reaching a settlement between different parties?
 38. Discuss about the mediation and conciliation.
 39. What tactics one must use in bringing an effective negotiation?
 40. "A soft spoken person always commands respect from his fellow members" Do you agree to the statement?
 41. Why does anxiety immobilizes the person in communicating with other person?
 42. What goal and interest you will follow in resolving the issues between disputant parties?
 43. Is it always necessary to listen to one and all before we take a decision?
 44. In what way past memories helps in remembering the feelings towards their fellow human beings?
 45. Why it is said that sympathy brings persons closer to each other?
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ML 853

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

COURSE : SOFT SKILLS – III (Common to all branches)	CODE :	COM212SO3/ COM213SO3/ COM214SO3/ COM215SO3/ COM216SO3
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each question carries 2 ½ marks. (40 × 2 ½ = 100)

1. Why do you think it is necessary to vigilantly observe the corporate culture in which you work?
2. What is the proper way to introduce the business associate?
3. What are the characteristics of values and ethics?
4. Why is it said we have to set deadline to achieve a particular goal or objective?
5. In what way one can monitor progress in work?
6. In what way time clock based application is used to track employee's work hours?
7. In what way physical activities play a key role in reducing and preventing the effect of stress?
8. What should one do to avoid people who stress you out?
9. "Do not try to control the uncontrollable". Comment.
10. What do you mean by delegation of authority in an Organization?

[P.T.O.]

11. In what way healthy competition helps to motivate individuals?
12. Explain personal standard in workplace ethics.
13. What are the moral duties of the organization towards the customer?
14. Why is it said that finance is a social science discipline?
15. "Coming together is a beginning, keeping together is a progress and working together is a success". Elucidate.
16. Do you agree that in one man business there is limited potential to grow?
17. "Initially time management was referred to business or work activities, but the term broadened to personal activities as well. "Comment.
18. How will you define objectives for an organization?
19. Why is it said that manager should delegate work properly and take responsibility for the outcome?
20. What technique finance and accounting department should adopt to control finances and manage the budget of the company?
21. What are the responsibilities of a supervisor in an Organisation?
22. What is the importance of addressing someone by his title name or last name?
23. What is chain command in general management of Organization?
24. What are the symptoms of Stress?
25. Give some of the stressful life events.
26. What are the types of team building exercises?
27. 'Kindness and Courtesy counts'. Comment.
28. What steps will you take to keep the space professional and neat with personal touches?
29. Why importance is given to punctuality in the workplace?
30. What is the importance of exchanging business cards with others?
31. Why do you think time management is an important component of Personal productivity?
32. Discuss the Concept of organizing.

33. What is Work specialization?
 34. What is Organizational authority?
 35. Explain Centralization and Decentralization.
 36. Explain the importance of team work.
 37. Why is it said that time management is combination or processes of tools, techniques and methodology.
 38. Why is it said that smoking and drinking too much can temporarily reduce stress but they cause more damage in long run?
 39. Why there is more emphasis on Corporate governance in 21st century?
 40. As a successful senior executive what are the strategic priorities one should manage?
 41. What are the social rules one should follow while establishing relationship?
 42. Do you agree that laughing helps your body to fight stress?
 43. 'Nurturing yourself is necessity, not a luxury'. Comment.
 44. What will you do to change lifestyle of thought and emotions?
 45. In what way work deadline causes constant stress worries in a man?
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ML 874

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

COURSE : SOFT SKILLS – IV (Common to all branches)	CODE :	COM212S04/ COM213S04/ COM214S04/ COM215S04/ COM216S04
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each question carries $2\frac{1}{2}$ marks.

$(40 \times 2\frac{1}{2} = 100)$

1. How did the lawyering profession develop in ancient Greece and Rome?
2. What were the duties of notaries in late Roman Empire?
3. What are the titles used by lawyers?
4. When and what sort of legal advice can a lawyer give?
5. Discuss the importance of oral arguments in courts.
6. Who are all the persons authorised to draft wills?
7. What are the educational qualifications required for a lawyer?
8. Discuss the career options of a lawyer in civil law countries.
9. Who regulates lawyers?
10. What are law firms?
11. How do lawyers set compensation for their work?

[P.T.O.]

12. What are the general comments against the lawyers?
13. What are the different roles a lawyer can play in the modern world?
14. As a citizen, what are the duties of a lawyer?
15. Explain the importance of Meeting Management.
16. How to develop meeting agendas?
17. Is time management needed in meetings?
18. How to conduct meetings?
19. Discuss the role of chair person of a meeting.
20. What are the uses of Flip Charts?
21. How to handle conflicts in meetings?
22. Define motivation and its purpose.
23. What are the essential attributes of a leader of a team?
24. What is value-based self governance?
25. How to develop team morale?
26. How can counselling influence the performance of a team?
27. Define 'Performance'.
28. How to react to goals?
29. What problems abused workers face?
30. Explain transactional analysis.
31. What is the philosophy behind TA?
32. Trace the development of TA.
33. Explain the Ego-state model.
34. What are the three kinds of transactions?
35. Define game in TA.
36. How are games classified?
37. What is Pay off?
38. Why reports are to be written?

39. How to write better reports?
 40. Who should receive the reports?
 41. Is monitoring necessary while writing reports?
 42. What is the purpose of a report writing workshop?
 43. What style of language should be used in report writing?
 44. How do animators assist communities by writing reports?
 45. What is academic writing?
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Register No.

ML 819

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE – CORPORATE GOVERNANCE	CODE :	BUL212001/ BUL213001/ BUL214001/ BUL215001/ BUL216001/ BUL217001
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the history of Corporate Law.
Or
(b) Expound the composition, functions and powers of Competition Commission of India.
2. (a) Enumerate and explain the salient features of the different types of Debentures that may be issued by companies.
Or
(b) Expound the Concept of Depository Receipts.
3. (a) Examine the need for investor protection and the statutory provision incorporated into the Companies Act for the same.
Or
(b) Discuss the power and duties of Directors.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Explain the procedure for registration of Partnership firm.

Or

(b) Define the term 'designated partners' and the statutory provision for sharing of profits.

5. (a) Examine the difference in corporate source practices as followed in U.K. and USA.

Or

(b) Explain the salient features of corporate governance and its implementation mechanism in Germany.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

(a) Reports.

(b) SEC.

(c) Reconstruction.

(d) Partnership deed.

(e) Debenture redemption reserve.

(f) NCLT.

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ML 980

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : BANKING LAW	CODE :	BUL212O02/ BUL213O02/ BUL214O02/ BUL215O02/ BUL216O02/ BUL217O02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the nature and evolution of banking sector in India and compare the modern banking sector with the pre-nationalisation era.

Or

- (b) Explain the legal consequence due to nationalisation of banks in India and state its impact over banking scenario.

2. (a) State the control of Government over banking sector in India.

Or

- (b) Analyse the various legal provisions relating to suspension and winding up of a banking company.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain the powers, function and duties of the Reserve Bank of India in regulating commercial banks in India.

Or

- (b) State the salient features of the Deposit Insurance Corporation Act, 1961 and also explain the objects and purpose of the legislations.

4. (a) Discuss the provisions relating to dishonour of cheque under the Negotiable Instruments Act.

Or

- (b) Analyse the various legal provisions relating to criminalisation of Negotiable Instruments.

5. (a) Explain the impact of E-Banking technology in legal regulations of Banking Sector.

Or

- (b) Analyse the various committee reports on legal reforms in Banking Sector.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Debt recovery appellate tribunal.
- (b) Debit card and credit card.
- (c) Consumer protection in banking sector.
- (d) Dishonour of cheques.
- (e) ATM frauds.
- (f) EXIM banks.

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ML 833

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : COMPETITION LAW	CODE :	BUL212003/ BUL213003/ BUL214003/ BUL215003/ BUL216003/ BUL217003
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) 'The basic objectives are to maintain and encourage the process of competition in order to promote efficient use of resources while protecting the freedom of economic action of various market participants.' Explicate the objectives and nature of Competition Laws.
Or
(b) Analyze the role of IRDA as a regulatory authority.
2. (a) Expound the functions and powers of the Competition Commission of India.
Or
(b) Enumerate and explain the various anti-competitive agreements which are entered in the business sector.
3. (a) State and explicate the prominent features of the Sherman Anti-trust Act, 1890.
Or
(b) 'United States antitrust law is a collection of Federal and State Government Laws, which regulates the conduct and organization of business corporations, generally to promote fair competition for the benefit of consumers.' - Discuss.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Examine the effectiveness of the Competition Act, 1998 in UK to curb anti-competitive practices.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various aspects of the Enterprises Act, 2002.

5. (a) Examine what are the obstacles to the inclusion of a competition law regime in the WTO.

Or

- (b) 'One of the main challenges of this decade in the competition arena is the creation of some form of a cooperative international antitrust regime.' - Examine the impact of globalization on Competition Laws.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Horizontal mergers.
- (b) Federal Trade Commission Act, 1914.
- (c) Art.101 of TFEU.
- (d) Origin of Competition Act, 2002.
- (e) Central Electricity Regulatory Commission.
- (f) Collusion.

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ML 854

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : REGULATORY LAWS	CODE :	BUL212004/ BUL213004/ BUL214004/ BUL215004/ BUL216004
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the Private interest theory as to regulation.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Concept of Regulation beyond the State.

2. (a) Expound the significant features of the Real Estate (Regulation and Development), bill 2013 which has acquired the Status of an Act in 2016.

Or

- (b) State and explain the powers and functions of SEBI.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explicate the obligations of Public authorities in providing information to the general public under the RTI Act.

Or

- (b) Examine the power and functions of the Information Commission.
4. (a) Expound about the preparation and maintenance of accounts and Audit under TRAI Act.

Or

- (b) Discuss the salient features as evidenced by the amendment of the TRAI Act of 1997.
5. (a) Analyse the National Electricity Policy and plan.

Or

- (b) Explicate the power and functions of the State Commissions as established under the Electricity Act.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Function of PFRDA.
- (b) Scope of the term 'Information' under RTI Act.
- (c) Service Provider.
- (d) Collective investment scheme.
- (e) Appellate Tribunal for Electricity.
- (f) Income Tax concession to employers under NPS.

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ML 855

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH I — BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : LEGAL REGULATION OF ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES	CODE :	BUL212O05/ BUL213O05/ BUL214O05/ BUL215O05/ BUL216O05
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain and analyse the various constitutional issues to Economic enterprise regulations in India.

Or

- (b) Analyse the role of the State in regulating the economic enterprises in India.

2. (a) State the various ways in which the World Trade Organization has changed the regulatory framework of many industrial and economic regulations in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the need to curb restrictive and unfair trade practices through a strict and effective IPR regime.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Analyse the various challenges in regulating small scale sector in the post privatisation era.

Or

- (b) Discuss the need for promoting a broader outlook for disinvestment policy in order to sustain economic enterprises.

4. (a) State the need for flexibility in SEBI regulations during the regime of Global capital market reforms.

Or

- (b) Analyse the issues in regulatory and legal framework for development of financial institutions in India.

5. (a) Explain the various restrictions on foreign investments in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the hurdles and challenges to technology transfer during the establishment of multinational corporations.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) FEMA.
- (b) Competition law.
- (c) Joint venture agreements.
- (d) Essential Commodities Act.
- (e) Depository services.
- (f) Merchant Banking.

Register No.

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ML 875

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH I – Business Law

COURSE : INSURANCE LAW	CODE :	BUL212006/ BUL213006/ BUL214006/ BUL215006/ BUL216006
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Enumerate and explain the constitutional perspectives pertaining to insurance.

Or

- (b) Trace the history of life insurance in United Kingdom and India.

2. (a) Analyse the extent to which insurance Contracts are indemnity contracts?

Or

- (b) Discuss the legal presumption relating to insurable interest in life insurance.

3. (a) Explain to what extent insurance claim are successful when death is caused by Felo de se, making a comparison between the position in United Kingdom and India.

Or

- (b) Explicate the procedure for settlement of claim under life insurance policies.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Enumerate and explain the warranties implied in marine insurance contracts.

Or

- (b) Expound the concept of constructive total loss and general average loss.

5. (a) Discuss the salient features of agricultural insurances and livestock insurances.

Or

- (b) Analyse the nature of motor vehicle insurances and how they are an amalgamation of various types of insurance.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Plate glass insurance.
- (b) Floating policies.
- (c) LIC Act, 1956.
- (d) Double insurance and re-insurance.
- (e) Needs of payment of premium.
- (f) Consumer protection and insurance.

Register No.

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ML 827

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018:

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION (Elective)	CODE :	BUL212E01/ BUL213E01/ BUL214E01/ BUL215E01/ BUL216E01/ BUL217E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss in detail what types of Interim measures can the arbitral tribunal and Courts grant?

Or

- (b) Domestic Award and Foreign Award are two different outputs in arbitration. Provide the scope of challenging both these types of awards.

2. (a) Highlight the three major steps in domestic arbitration wherein the court has an effective role with narrations.

Or

- (b) Adhoc Vs Institutional Arbitration – Provide 5 differences. Further explain the provisions dealing with administrative assistance.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Can an arbitrator be challenged? If yes, provide the available options?

Or

- (b) Arbitration proceedings can be terminated along with the arbitrators mandate? List out in detail the termination probabilities.

4. (a) Award is the final outcome of an arbitration. Explain the essentiality of an award including an award of agreed terms got by settlement.

Or

- (b) What is the rule applicable for procedure and substance of the dispute? Discuss the opportunity provided in the Act.

5. (a) Elaborate the role of an arbitrator based on place, language and procedure in arbitration.

Or

- (b) Discuss the authority given to the arbitral tribunal regarding costs, deposits and lien on the arbitral award.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) International Commercial Arbitration.
- (b) Appealable orders.
- (c) Settlement and Award on agreed terms.
- (d) Power of arbitral tribunal in appointing Experts.
- (e) Arbitration clause.
- (f) Interim measures by Arbitral Tribunal.

Register No.

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ML 983

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH I — BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : LAW RELATING TO FOREIGN TRADE (Elective)	CODE :	BUL212E02/ BUL213E02/ BUL214E02/ BUL215E02/ BUL216E02/
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define international trade. Discuss the need and importance of international trade.

Or

- (b) Discuss the scope of international trade with special reference to theories of international trade.

2. (a) Explain the procedure of Dispute settlement mechanism under the WTO with decided cases.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of WTO in dealing with dumping of discarded goods in international market.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Examine the state mechanisms to regulate foreign trade in India with special reference to Board of Trade.

Or

- (b) Describe the role of special economic zones in the promotion of foreign trade in India.

4. (a) Discuss the measures taken by the Government of India in promoting foreign trade of agricultural products.

Or

- (b) Examine the role of service sector in improving foreign trade in India.

5. (a) Explain the role of Customs Act in the prevention of smuggling activities in import and export trade.

Or

- (b) Describe the promotional measures taken by the Government for warehousing of goods in India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Lending of money in foreign currency
- (b) Export promotional councils
- (c) ADR and GDR
- (d) Money Laundering
- (e) Quarantine regulations
- (f) EXIM Bank.

Register No.

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ML 820

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : CENTRE – STATE RELATIONS IN INDIA	CODE:	CHR212001/ CHR213001/ CHR214001/ CHR215001/ CHR216001/ CHR217001/
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically analyse the distinct features of Indian Federalism.

Or

(b) Trace the evolution of Centre–State relations in India.

2. (a) Critically examine the perceptions of federalism with respect to the distribution of powers between the Union and the States in the Indian context.

Or

(b) Explain Sarkaria Commission Report on Centre-State relationship with special reference to different principles of interpretation of the lists.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) The administrative jurisdiction of the Union and the State Governments extends to the subjects in the Union List, State list and Concurrent list respectively – Comment.

Or

- (b) “All India services violate the principle of federalism” – Elucidate this statement in a Constitutional perspective.
4. (a) “India is notorious for its complex tax system as GST is a vast concept that simplifies the giant tax structure by supporting and enhancing the economic growth of a country” – Discuss in the light of Constitutional provisions.

Or

- (b) Analyse the constitutional provisions with respect to Centre–State financial relations? Are these provisions in conformity with the principles of federal finance?
5. (a) “Implementation of the Panchayat Raj system in the last few years has led to a real restructuring of the Indian Polity”– Give your views.

Or

- (b) “Globalization has brought about a distinct impact on the Centre-State relations in India” – Comment.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
- (a) Doctrine of Repugnancy.
 - (b) Borrowing Power.
 - (c) Grants-in-aid.
 - (d) Inter State Council.
 - (e) Difference between tax and fee.
 - (f) VAT.

Register No.

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ML 834

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH II — CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW	CODE :	CHR212O02/ CHR213O02/ CHR214O02/ CHR215O02/ CHR216O02/ CHR217O02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "A written Constitution stresses upon the grant and limitation of authority is fundamental" – Explain the statement with the help of the principles and norms that promote constitutionalism.

Or

- (b) Analyse the impact of globalization on Centre State relations in India.

2. (a) Critically examine the executive powers of the President of India and compare his position with the president of U.S.A.

Or

- (b) Explain the legislative powers of the President of India and compare with the position of American President.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Examine the circumstances under which the Central Government can exercise control over the State legislations under the Constitutions of India and USA.

Or

- (b) Discuss exercise of federal control over the States through executive functions.
4. (a) Discuss the role of federal judiciary as a protector of the federation in USA with relevant case laws.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the constitutional basis for judicial review under the Constitutions of India and USA.
5. (a) "War power of the President of USA makes him Constitutional dictator" – Explain.

Or

- (b) Critically analyse the impact of emergency position due to breakdown of Constitutional machinery in a State with special reference to India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Theories of federalism
 - (b) International rule of law
 - (c) Pocket veto
 - (d) Impact of financial emergency
 - (e) Doctrine of Repugnancy
 - (f) Power to amend the Constitution.

Register No.

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ML 835

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH II — CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : MEDIA AND THE LAW	CODE :	CHR212O03/ CHR213O03/ CHR214O03/ CHR215O03/ CHR216O03/ CHR217O03
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically discuss the role played by Mass media in modernization and socialization of a society.

Or

- (b) Discuss the consequences of allowing private ownership of Mass media like radio and television.

2. (a) Explain the grounds of restrictions that can be imposed on freedom of press. Comment on their justiciability.

Or

- (b) Examine the service conditions of the employees in the privately owned visual media.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the salient features of Information Technology Act, 2000.

Or

(b) Explain the scope of freedom of speech and expression in social networking sites.

4. (a) Discuss in detail the constitutionality of media trials in India.

Or

(b) Discuss the role of mass media in social change and its ethics.

5. (a) Elucidate briefly commercial advertisement under Article 19(1)(a) of the Constitution and its socio-economic effect.

Or

(b) Evaluate briefly the government policy on commercial advertisement in the mass media.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

(a) Internal scrutiny of serials.

(b) Cyber journalism.

(c) Privileges of the legislatures.

(d) Visual and non-visual media.

(e) Right to know v. Right to Privacy.

(f) Pre-censorship and Post-censorship.

Register No.

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ML 856

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted upto 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER AND RULE OF LAW	CODE :	CHR212O04/ CHR213O04/ CHR214O04/ CHR215O04/ CHR216O04
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the constitutional provisions relating to Martial Law in India and explain how it differs from emergency.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between 'Subjective satisfaction' and 'Objective assessment'. Is satisfaction of the President of India in the proclamation of emergency justiciable? Explain.

2. (a) Critically examine the constitutional safeguards provided to the detainees obtained under the Preventive detention law.

Or

- (b) Analyse critically legality of the preventive detention order issued on Malafide grounds.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain the constitutional basis that empowers the Government to make law of preventive detention. Discuss various central laws authorising preventive detention and examine scope of the National Security Act in the maintenance of public order.

Or

- (b) Discuss various laws authorising the State government to make law of preventive detention with special reference to the state of Tamil Nadu.
4. (a) 'Public Order' a reasonable restriction imposed on the Freedoms guaranteed under Art. 19 of the Indian Constitution? Critically evaluate the role of judiciary in determining the reasonableness of a restriction.

Or

- (b) What is the special importance of Art. 21 of the Constitution? Why is it not suspendable even during the proclamation of emergency is issued?
5. (a) Critically examine the scope of "Internal disturbance", based on which national emergency can be proclaimed. What are the changes brought by the 44th constitutional amendment in this regard?

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of 44th Constitutional Amendment in imposing preventive detention orders during emergency in the right of Habeas Corpus Case.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) English Martial Law.
 - (b) Advisory Board and 44th Amendment.
 - (c) Due process of law V. Personal liberty.
 - (d) National Human Rights Commission of TADA.
 - (e) Significance of 59th Constitutional amendment.
 - (f) Security of the State.

Register No.

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ML 857

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH II — CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : ELECTION LAWS	CODE :	CHR212005/ CHR213005/ CHR214005/ CHR215005/ CHR216005
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What do you mean by free, fair and impartial election. Discuss in detail the pre-requisites of a free, fair and impartial election?

Or

- (b) Is there any difference between the status of the Chief Election Commissioner and other Election Commissioners under the Constitution?
2. (a) Discuss the constitutional principles for delimitation of constituencies in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the ingredients of Section 9 A of the Representation of People Act.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain the term 'office of profit' under the government as used in Article 102 (1) (a) of the Constitution of India.

Or

- (b) Discuss whether the following persons are disqualified under Article 102 (1) (a) or Art 191 (1) (a)
- (i) The Vice-Chancellor of the Central/State universities
 - (ii) An Assistant teacher in a Primary school run by the Board of School Education of Tamilnadu.

4. (a) What is an election expense? What are the restrictions relating to election expenses of a contesting candidate under election laws?

Or

- (b) What is Corruption? What are the leading cases of corruption in relation to electoral process?

5. (a) What is the composition of the electoral college that elects the President of India? Can a Presidential election be held at a time when two State Assemblies have been dissolved.

Or

- (b) Discuss about the reservation for women in Panchayat and Municipal election in India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Gerry Mandering
- (b) Nomination paper
- (c) Electoral roll
- (d) Election Commission
- (e) Code of conduct
- (f) Basis for the formation of political parties.

Register No.

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ML 977

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE – SERVICE LAW	CODE :	CHR212O06/ CHR213O06/ CHR214O06/ CHR215O06/ CHR216O06
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Who is a public servant? Analyse critically the constitutional safeguards available to a public servant in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the doctrine of pleasure and examine the applicability of this doctrine in India in the light of TulsiRam Patel case.

2. (a) Examine the functions of the Union Public service commission for the appointment to services of Union.

Or

- (b) Explain briefly appointment and term of office of members of State Public Service Commission.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the role of pay commission in the fixation of pay scales of various posts in the Government service with the help of relevant case law.

Or

- (b) Explain the benefits admissible under the Maternity Benefit Act and state the grounds on which the Maternity benefit can be forfeited.
4. (a) Discuss the Rules relating to the services of the Supreme Court Officers and servants prescribed under the Supreme Court Officers and Servants (Conditions of Service and Conduct Rules) 1961.

Or

- (b) Examine the disciplinary proceedings initiated against the court servant.
5. (a) Explain the jurisdiction of Administrative Tribunals. What are its merits and demerits?

Or

- (b) Critically evaluate the role of administrative Tribunals in the adjudication of service disputes.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Protective discrimination.
(b) Exceptions to opportunity of being heard.
(c) Indian Agriculture Service.
(d) Dearness Allowance.
(e) Superannuation.
(f) All India Services.

Register No.

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ML 828

LL.M/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

Branch II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (Elective)	CODE :	CHR212E01/ CHR213E01/ CHR214E01/ CHR215E01/ CHR216E01/ CHR217E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the historical developments related to human rights in the international sphere.

Or

- (b) Discuss various theories propounded in the past to explain the rights of individuals known as right of mankind, natural rights or human rights.

2. (a) The directive principles do not set any particular form of economic democracy, like individualism, or socialistic or communistic form of democracy. They simply set the goals to be achieved in accordance with available natural resources and economic capacity of the state from time to time-Critically analyse the justification of inclusion of directive principles in the Indian Constitution as observed by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.

Or

[P.T.O.]

- (b) 'Life is not mere animal existence. It is something more' - Evaluate the above statement with special reference to Art. 21 of the Indian Constitution.
3. (a) Discuss the rights available to every citizen to be part of the governance of his country through the process of election.

Or

- (b) 'A growing threat to the rule of law is coming from undue delay in judicial proceedings. In order to ensure the rule of law the system must, therefore, ensure effective remedies against the violation of the law' - Comment.
4. (a) Analyse the contribution of judiciary to uphold basic rights by connecting Fundamental Rights with Human Rights.

Or

- (b) 'Everyone has the right not to be subject to torture, cruel or Inhuman treatment' - Comment.
5. (a) Discuss the power and functions of the National Human Rights Commission.

Or

- (b) Examine the rights of Minorities in India with reference to the National Commission for Minorities Act, 1992.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) First generation Human Rights.
 - (b) Right to Health.
 - (c) Preventive Detention.
 - (d) State Human Rights Commission.
 - (e) Right to information.
 - (f) Elimination of corruption.

Register No.

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ML 848

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE – RIGHT TO INFORMATION – LAW AND POLICY – (Elective)	CODE :	CHR212E02/ CHR213E02/ CHR214E02/ CHR215E02/ CHR216E02/ CHR217E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) “Democracy expect openers and openers is a concomitant of free society – Sunlight is the best disinfectant”. – Elucidate.

Or

- (b) Examine the Parliamentary debates on Right to Information and discuss the Right to Information movements in India.
2. (a) What is Right to Information? Discuss it with the help of interpretation relating to ‘Information’, ‘Record’, ‘Competent Authority’ and ‘Public Authority’.

Or

- (b) Explain the objectives of the Public Records Act, 1993. State the power and responsibilities of the Record Officer.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) (i) An applicant in his complaint requested the commission to impose penalty on a Public Information officer for not transferring his application before the appropriate PIO under the Section 6(3) of the Act. Is it valid?
- (ii) What is voluntary disclosure? State the obligations of the Public authority to provide information".

Or

- (b) (i) State the relationship between RTI and Good Governance.
- (ii) Can a person who was not selected for a public post ask for reasons of his non-appointment through an RTI application?
4. (a) (i) Discuss the features of the Official Secrets Act, 1923.
- (ii) State briefly the power and responsibilities of the Inquiry Commission under the Commission of Inquiry Act, 1952.

Or

- (b) (i) The applicant is a he has retired employee of a Public authority. In an RTI application requested the public authority to supply certified copies of annual confidential report of himself and his colleagues. Advise the Public authority.
- (ii) Write a note on the responsibility of the 'Appropriate Government' to propagate the RTI.
5. (a) (i) What is meant by 'best practices'? Is citizen charter a best practice?
- (ii) Explain the best practice adopted by some of the Central Government Departments.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the non-application of RTI Act, 2005 to certain organization.
- (ii) An RTI activist filed an application before the CPIO seeking the bank accounts held by Indians in Foreign Banks. Advise.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Right to know confidentiality.
- (b) Whistle blowers protection.
- (c) Relationship between Judiciary and Commission.

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- 848
- (d) Working of Tamilnadu State Information Commission and its orders.
 - (e) Identify the bottlenecks in the implementation of RTI Act, 2005.
 - (f) Constitution and powers of Central Information Commission.
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Register No.

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ML 821

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE – GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	CODE :	IPL212001/ IPL213001/ IPL214001/ IPL215001/ IPL216001/ IPL217001
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the common features of intellectual property rights.
Or
(b) "Intellectual property rights really enriches cultural activities in a country" – Discuss.
2. (a) Explain Locke's labour theory with the help of relevant illustrations.
Or
(b) "Commodification in intellectual property system is inevitable" – Examine
3. (a) Explain the guiding principles of Paris Convention 1883.
Or
(b) Discuss the interface between CBD and TRIPS with reference to intellectual property rights.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Explain the impact of Doha Declaration in Indian Pharmaceutical industry.

Or

- (b) Discuss the significance of research and development programme in promoting modern intellectual property regime.

5. (a) "Privacy issues in copyright system is an unsettled matter" – Discuss.

Or

- (b) Explain the impact of Patent on micro-organism in the human-environment.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Berne convention
- (b) Technology transfer
- (c) Data protection
- (d) Fair use
- (e) Mareva injunction
- (f) Patent Cooperation treaty.

Register No.

ML 836

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : COPYRIGHT LAW	CODE :	IPL212O02/ IPL213O02/ IPL214O02/ IPL215O02/ IPL216O02/ IPL217O02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the “doctrine of merger” to separate the idea while protecting the expression of idea.

Or

- (b) Discuss the nature, scope and historical evolution of copyright law in India.
2. (a) Explain about contract of service and contract for service in respect of ownership in the copyright system.

Or

- (b) What do you mean by neighbouring rights and explain about the rights conferred on the performers?

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Critically examine the right of copyright owner to reproduction and communication of copyright work to the public.

Or

- (b) Discuss the nature of the rights of a singer or a performer in a Cinematograph film in the light of amendment to the Copyright Act in 2012.

4. (a) Explain the implications of WCT and WPPT on Indian Copyright law.

Or

- (b) Examine the scope, nature and function of collecting societies.

5. (a) "When the plagiarist does not take out a block in situ, but an abstract of the whole, decision is more troublesome". Examine the statement in relation to the three step test laid down by the court in demarcating the idea – expression is infringement suit.

Or

- (b) What are the acts which do not constitute the infringement of copyright?

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Doctrine of sweat of the Brow.
- (b) Define computer programme.
- (c) Work of joint authorship.
- (d) Author of the copyright work.
- (e) Doctrine of exhaustion.
- (f) Statutory license.

Register No.

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ML 837

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH III — INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : PATENT LAW	CODE :	IPL212O03/ IPL213O03/ IPL214O03/ IPL215O03/ IPL216O03/ IPL217O03
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the international character of Patent protection.

Or

- (b) "Patent is an instrument to induce innovation in the Society" – Discuss.
2. (a) Examine the impact of Diamond Vs Chakrabarty, in Indian Patent system.

Or

- (b) Explain the justification for granting Patent for software in accordance with judicial interpretations.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "Complete specification is a crucial document in the entire process for obtaining patent" – Discuss.

Or

- (b) Discuss the impact of NATCO Vs Bayern, in Indian Patent Regime.

4. (a) Explain the Concept of All-Element Test in terms of judicial decisions.

Or

- (b) Enumerate the remedies available in case of infringement of Patent.

5. (a) Explain the concept of sui generis protection for the new plant varieties in accordance with TRIPS Agreement.

Or

- (b) "Genetically modified crops will endanger the environment and health of human, animals and other life forms" – Discuss.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Patent on Nano technology
- (b) Locke's Labour theory
- (c) Anton pillar order
- (d) Anticipation
- (e) Patent of addition
- (f) Pith and Marrow test.

Register No.

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ML 858

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH III — INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : LAW RELATING TO INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS	CODE :	IPL212O04/ IPL213O04/ IPL214O04/ IPL215O04/ IPL216O04
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically analyse the definition of designs under the Registered Designs Act and Unregistered Designs Act.

Or

- (b) Discuss the salient features of the Designs Act, 2000.

2. (a) Critically analyse the provisions relating to registration of designs under the Design Act, 2000.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the impact of TRIPs on Design Law in India.

3. (a) Discuss in brief on 'Novelty' and 'Originality' concept in designs in the light of decided cases.

Or

- (b) Explain the conditions for registration of Designs in India in the light of decided cases.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Critically examine the various tests laid down by the courts to determine the infringement of designs.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the remedies available for infringement of designs under the Designs Act 2000.
5. (a) Discuss in brief the subject matter and scope of semi conductor integrated circuit layout designs.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the impact of TRIPs on semiconductor integrated circuit layout Design in India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Concept of Novelty.
- (b) Functional design.
- (c) Dyson V. Qualter.
- (d) Privacy of Design.
- (e) Must match and Must fit exclusion.
- (f) Escort equipment and others V. Action Construction Equipment Pvt. Ltd.

Register No.

ML 859

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW AND INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES	CODE :	IPL212O05/ IPL213O05/ IPL214O05/ IPL215O05/ IPL216O05
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the impact of the WTO regime on protection of IPRs and resolution of the dispute settlement there to.

Or

- (b) Discuss the salient features of Berne Convention.

2. (a) Examine the protection accorded to geographical indication and appellation of origins in the International frame work.

Or

- (b) Explain the significance of Madrid Agreement and Protocol.

3. (a) Discuss the importance of technology transfer under Art 7 of the TRIPS Agreement.

Or

- (b) Analyse Art 27 and Art 28 of the TRIPS Agreement relating to the patentable subject matter.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Explain Bolar Exception in the light of Art 31 of TRIPS Agreement, EC Canada case and Sec 107 A of the Indian Patent Act.

Or

- (b) Discuss briefly on service providers liability under DMCA, EU-E-Commerce Directive and the Indian Copyright Act 1957.
5. (a) "Reverse Engineering of copyrighted computer programme is a tool for promoting interoperability" – Elucidate.

Or

- (b) Explain international initiatives in protecting indigenous and traditional knowledge.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Telle quelle principles.
- (b) WIPO Joint recommendation on well known mark.
- (c) Essential elements of Trade mark.
- (d) Sui generis right under Database Directive.
- (e) National Treatment and Most Favoured Nation Treatment (MFN).
- (f) Parallel Import.

Register No.

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ML 982

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : TRADE MARKS LAW AND GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS	CODE : IPL212O06/ IPL213O06/ IPL214O06/ IPL215O06/ IPL216O06
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the history of trademark legislation in India and explain the object behind protecting trademarks.

Or

- (b) Discuss the factors that bring in the nexus of TRIPS regime in relation to law of trademarks.

2. (a) Explain the relative grounds for refusal of registration under the Trademarks Act, 1999. Discuss briefly with decided cases.

Or

- (b) "The graphical representations of a mark must be clear, precise, self contained, easily accessible, intelligible, durable and objective" – Explain.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Analyse the rights conferred by registration of trademark under the Trade Marks Act, 1999.

Or

- (b) Explain the law relating to assignment and licensing of trademarks.

4. (a) Critically examine the various tests laid down by the courts to determine deceptively similar marks.

Or

- (b) Discuss the approach of U.S, E.U, and India on protection of geographical indications.

5. (a) Critically examine the Art.23 of the TRIPS Agreement, 1994.

Or

- (b) When is a geographical indication said to be infringed? State the remedies for its infringement.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Distinctiveness
 - (b) Associated trade mark
 - (c) Absolute ground for refusal
 - (d) Anton pillar order
 - (e) Prohibited geographical indications
 - (f) Appellate board.
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Register No.

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ML 849

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

(2013 batch onwards — Second Year — Third Semester)

(2012 batch— First Year — Second Semester)

BRANCH III — INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND HUMAN RIGHTS (Elective)	CODE :	IPL212E01/ IPL213E01/ IPL214E01/ IPL215E01/ IPL216E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the significance of human rights. Give an account of categorisation of human rights in relation to IPR.

Or

- (b) Analyse whether intellectual property rights itself can be construed on a human right when protection for IPR ownership is available for a limited period.

2. (a) Give an account of the meeting of various International instruments regarding human rights, intellectual property rights and trade.

Or

- (b) Analyse whether TRIPS agreement can fulfill the objects of human rights while it gives more importance to trade.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "Intellectual property laws provide individual and communal rights to cultural property through a system of owning and borrowing". Explain.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of benefit sharing in relation to human rights and traditional knowledge.
4. (a) "There has been considerable criticism of patents on life on ethical grounds by a wide range of secular, ethicists, scientists and religious groups" – Explain.

Or

- (b) Explain Clinical trial. Discuss the human rights and intellectual property rights related issues.
5. (a) Critically examine the privacy and confidentiality issues due to innovations in information technology.

Or

- (b) Analyse the importance of Universal Declaration of the Rights of the Indigenous people.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Utilitarian theory in IPR
(b) Diamond V Chakrabarty
(c) Impact of patent on poor countries
(d) Hazardous invention
(e) Genetically modified food
(f) Parallel import.

Register No.

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ML 880

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH III — INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (Elective)	CODE :	IPL212E02/ IPL213E02/ IPL214E02/ IPL215E02/ IPL216E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the importance of computer language in information technology.

Or

- (b) Explain the literal and non-literal element of a computer programme.

2. (a) Discuss how computer programme falls under the perview of Copyright laws.

Or

- (b) Analyse the Concept of originality under the computer programme.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the historical development of patent protection of computer programme in U.S.A. and India.

Or

- (b) Analyse the scope of patentability of computer programme on the principles laid down under the TRIPS agreement.

4. (a) Give an account of issues related with unauthorised pop-up advertisements in relation to copyright and trademarks.

Or

- (b) State the different types of domain names and the issues related with registration of domain names.

5. (a) Analyse the international perspective of cloud computing with special reference to choice of law issues, jurisdiction, copyright and trade mark issues.

Or

- (b) Explain the salient features of the proposed Communication Convergence Bill, 2001.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Subject code.
(b) Technical effect in software based invention.
(c) Computer Associates V Altai
(d) Cyber squatting.
(e) Copyright issues in cloud computing.
(f) Consim info Pvt Ltd. Vs. Google India Pvt. Ltd. (2012).

Register No.

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ML 988

M.L. / LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted during 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW	CODE :	ILO212001/ ILO213001/ ILO214001/ ILO215001/ ILO216001/ ILO217001/
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) 'Public international law covers relations between states in all their myriad forms, from war to satellites, and regulates the operations of the many international institutions' - Comment.

Or

- (b) 'The obligatory nature of treaties is founded upon the customary international law principle that agreements are binding' - Evaluate.

2. (a) Critically evaluate the central role of the principle of State Responsibility in international law.

Or

- (b) Examine the legal protection offered to Asylum seekers, Refugees and stateless persons in international law. Brief Syrian crisis in relation to refugees.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain the principle of permanent sovereignty over natural resources? and discuss its relevance in the WTO era.

Or

- (b) Examine the salient features of the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961.

4. (a) Discuss Reservation to treaties and state whether all reservations are, valid under law of treaties.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the methods available by which treaties may be terminated or suspended.

5. (a) Evaluate the contribution of PCIJ to promote international law.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of General Assembly of United Nations as a plenary body to promote international peace and security.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) The Arantazu Mendi case.
- (b) Island of Palmas Arbitration.
- (c) Collective Security.
- (d) Continental shelf.
- (e) State succession.
- (f) Jurisdiction of ICJ.

Register No.

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ML 981

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IV — INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : LAW OF THE SEA	CODE :	ILO212002/ ILO213002/ ILO214002/ ILO215002/ ILO216002/ ILO217002
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) 'Mare Liberum versus Mare clausum' – Make a detailed analysis of history of law of sea from the view point of Grotius and selden.

Or

- (b) "Collisions at sea has warranted the codification of rules related to law of sea" – Discuss.

2. (a) "Truman proclamation has altered the legal status of the continental shelf from being part of the high seas" – Comment with case laws.

Or

- (b) 'Sea is the common heritage of Mankind' – Discuss how far the statement is true regarding land locked states.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "Maintenance of order on the high seas rests upon the concept of Nationality" – Examine the statement by making case study of S.S. Lotus.

Or

- (b) Write a note on the International seabed authority and the problems envisaged in its operations.
4. (a) "The modern doctrine of Innocent passage has significant historical antecedents" – Explain with reference to relevant case laws.

Or

- (b) Define Archipelagic states and discuss the international efforts to tackle the problems faced by Archipelagic states.
5. (a) Evaluate the role of International tribunal on law of sea by making reference to decided cases.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the international legal position regarding passage in international straits by analysing corfu channel case.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Unilateral Acts
 - (b) Internal waters
 - (c) Contiguous zone
 - (d) The behring sea fur seals Arbitration
 - (e) Enrica lexie
 - (f) Patrimonial sea.

Register No.

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ML 838

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IV — INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN AND REFUGEE LAW	CODE :	ILO212O03/ ILO213O03/ ILO214O03/ ILO215O03/ ILO216O03/ ILO217O03
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically compare the elementary characterisation of International Humanitarian Law and that of International Human Rights Law.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail the role of the United Nations in securing the rights of Refugees.

2. (a) "The principle of humanity to an extent has replaced the principle of Military necessity" – Examine.

Or

- (b) "The Drone Attacks systematically carried by the United States of America constitutes a grave breach of the humanitarian norms" – Elaborate.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "The Amendment of International Refugee Law to meet the demands of contemporary Refugees is inevitable, in particular, the adoption of the principle of right to self-determination" – Elucidate.

Or

- (b) "The question of evolving laws of reparation for the victims of armed conflict, has to be taken seriously by the International community of Actors, essentially to address the plight of victims involved in the orphaned conflicts" – Analyse.

4. (a) Critically examine the significance of the Additional Protocol I related to refugees.

Or

- (b) "The work of the International committee of the Red Cross is pivotal in safeguarding the values of Humanitarian Assistance" – Discuss.

5. (a) "The dissenting opinion of Judge Christopher Gregory Weeramantry in the Advisory opinion of the Legality of the threat or use of Nuclear Weapons case is seminal in the context of highlighting the ill consequences of the use of Nuclear Arsenal in armed conflict" – Elaborate.

Or

- (b) Explain the significance of the work of the AALCO in evolving the principles of International Refugee Law.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Definition of Internal Armed Conflict
- (b) Supreme Court of India on Refugee Law
- (c) Contribution of Prof. Yoram dinstein
- (d) Attacks on cultural property as War Crime
- (e) Internally Displaced Persons
- (f) Question of Repealing the Armed Forces Special Power's Act.

Register No.

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ML 860

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : LAW AND DIPLOMACY	CODE :	ILO212004/ ILO213004/ ILO214004/ ILO215004/ ILO216004
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Diplomacy in Ancient times is a mixture of religious traditions and mutual relations" – Analyse.
Or
(b) "The concept of parliamentary diplomacy has been the hall mark of the United Nations introduced diplomacy" – Explain.
2. (a) Critically examine the notion of "Self-contained Regime" status of the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961 in light of the Tehran Hostage case.
Or
(b) Trace the significance of the Principle of Peaceful settlement of International disputes.
3. (a) "The recent Jadhar order involving India and Pakistan has to be seen from the hierarchy of case laws on right to consular assistance in the ICJ as well as from the non-liquet prevailing in the court's jurisprudence" – Discuss.
Or

[P.T.O.]

- (b) "The notions of international co-existence and friendly relations have been the specific objectives of the 'Good Office' – technique applied by the respective Secretary General's of the United Nations" – Elucidate.
4. (a) "The genocidal violence in countries such as Palestine, Srilanka, and Myanmar orchestrated by the oppressive Governmental agencies poses challenge as to the right to existence of man kind and also on the continuous failure on the part of the International Community of state actors" – Comment.

Or

- (b) "The former His Excellency Kofi Annan's 'Alliance of Civilization' is a central message to the disintegrated international actors in respect of the values of multi-cultural life" – Explore.
5. (a) "The ill-impact of the European and western colonial and neo-colonial patterns and systems has indeed ruined the developmental path of Africa, majorly in the field of economic independence" – Examine.

Or

- (b) "The persecution of refugee's throughout the world, crucially, the systematic denial of right to asylum, constitutes a denial of minimum guarantee of human rights" – Discuss.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Nuclear disarmament.
 - (b) Universal peace as per the Charter of the United Nations.
 - (c) Principles of the Friendly Declarations, 1970.
 - (d) Jus legationis.
 - (e) Contribution of Mr. Erik Solheim.
 - (f) Distinguish Failed state and Rogue state.

Register No.

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ML 861

LLM/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IV — INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : AIR AND SPACE LAW	CODE :	ILO212005/ ILO213005/ ILO214005/ ILO215005/ ILO216005
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss about the evolution of Air law and related international conventions.

Or

- (b) Comment on Chicago convention in the history of Civil aviation.

2. (a) Examine the state obligations towards Aviation related pollution and environmental problems.

Or

- (b) Explain the international conventions related to the protection of Outer space.

3. (a) Discuss the protection facility available to passengers in automation of Civil aviation sector.

Or

- (b) Examine the impact of Privatization and Airport leasing.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Discuss briefly about the space law regime in international law.

Or

(b) "Outer space is a common heritage of mankind"- Comment.

5. (a) Examine various uses of Space technology.

Or

(b) Explain the law relating to commercialization of Outer space.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

(a) Moon treaty

(b) ISRO

(c) Space debris

(d) Remote sensing

(e) Low cost carriers

(f) Aviation terrorism.

Register No.

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ML 876

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH IV — INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	CODE :	ILO212006/ ILO213006/ ILO214006/ ILO215006/ ILO216006
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "The principles of the peaceful settlement of international disputes are linked to various other principles of international law." - Evaluate.

Or

- (b) Critically analyse the evaluation of international arbitration under the international law.
2. (a) Explain the role of security council in maintaining and restoring international peace and security.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of Permanent court of arbitration in the context of ADR mechanism.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the impact of negotiation in the Sri Lankan Ethnic conflict.

Or

- (b) Critically analyse the evolution of international tribunals under the international law.

4. (a) Examine the role of ICJ in upholding the principles of peaceful settlement of international disputes.

Or

- (b) Trace out the contribution of regional movements on Pacific settlement of international disputes.

5. (a) "International centre for settlement of investment disputes plays a significant role in the peaceful settlement of investment disputes" - Explain.

Or

- (b) Trace the contribution of international organization towards international legal disputes.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Oil platforms case.
- (b) Manila declaration.
- (c) Marshall Island case.
- (d) ITLOS.
- (e) Uniting for Peace-resolution.
- (f) Fact-finding commissions.

Register No.

ML 829

LL.M/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH IV - INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT (Elective)	CODE :	ILO212E01/ ILO213E01/ ILO214E01/ ILO215E01/ ILO216E01/ ILO217E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Comparatively analyse the development of International Humanitarian Law as a supplementary to Customary International Law.

Or

- (b) Compare and analyse international Criminal Law with that of the National criminal legal system.

2. (a) Examine the Jus Cogens status of international crimes.

Or

- (b) Comment about the contributions of the "Prosecutor V. Duko Tadic" decision in interpreting the War Crimes.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Examine the salient features of the Nuremberg charter and Tokyo charter.

Or

- (b) Comment on the decision of "The Prosecutor V. Thomas Lubango" by the ICC.

4. (a) Examine the punishable acts under the Crime of Genocide.

Or

- (b) Briefly analyse the Crime of Aggression.

5. (a) "Gender Justice and ICC" - Comment.

Or

- (b) Briefly discuss about the office of the prosecution and witness protection unit of Roman Statute; 2000.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Death Penalty under the International Criminal Law.
(b) Four Geneva Conventions, 12 August, 1949.
(c) Universal Jurisdiction.
(d) Interpol and the ICC.
(e) Principle of substantive Justice.
(f) Protected groups.
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Register No.

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ML 871

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IV — INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : COMPARATIVE LAW – (Elective)	CODE :	ILO212E02/ ILO213E02/ ILO214E02/ ILO215E02/ ILO216E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define "Comparative Law". Examine the nature and origin of comparative law.

Or

- (b) Explain the functions of comparative process.

2. (a) Discuss the theories of Comparative law.

Or

- (b) Is comparative law – a method of study or an independent discipline? State reasons.

3. (a) Examine the significance of Globalization and its impact on comparative law.

Or

- (b) Explain 'Functionalism' as a value of legal studies.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) "The imposition of alien law has resulted in the destruction of native laws" – Discuss.

Or

- (b) Examine the ideology of different institutions.
5. (a) Discuss comparative law approach to various legal systems of the world.

Or

- (b) Examine methods of approaches to teaching of comparative legal studies.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Harmonization of laws.
- (b) Utility of comparative law.
- (c) Globalization.
- (d) Alien laws.
- (e) Comparative jurisprudence.
- (f) Legal sociology.
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Register No.

ML 822

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE – INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	CODE :	ELO212O01/ ELO213O01/ ELO214O01/ ELO215O01/ ELO216O01/ ELO217O01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the proclamations of Stockholm declarations and explain how these proclamations are implemented by the UNO.

Or

- (b) Define Climate change and explain the features of United Nations Frame Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC).

2. (a) Explain the principles of State responsibility under international obligations towards sustainable development.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the Doctrine of intergenerational equity and explain how the principles of intergenerational equity are being supervised by the UNO.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Define Marine living resource and discuss legal measures for conservation of Marine living resources.

Or

- (b) Discuss the power and functions of 'International sea-bed authority' for conservation and exploitation of Sea-bed.

4. (a) Define transboundary pollution and examine the legal measures for prevention and control of transboundary pollution.

Or

- (b) Examine the effects of chemical pollution on environment and discuss the legal strategies adopted for prevention and control of chemical pollution.

5. (a) Define Disaster and discuss the role of International organisation to mitigate the effects of disasters.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the principles of liability for disposal and dumping of hazardous wastes.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Agenda-21
- (b) Global warming
- (c) World Environment Fund
- (d) Green house effect
- (e) Poverty alleviation
- (f) Space pollution.

Register No.

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ML 839

LL.M/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION – LAW AND POLICY	CODE :	ELO212002/
		ELO213002/
		ELO214002/
		ELO215002/
		ELO216002/
		ELO217002

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the procedures for recycling, processing or reuse of hazardous waste.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail the various types of Environmental pollution and their effects.

2. (a) Briefly discuss the Water pollution.

Or

- (b) Briefly discuss the Air pollution.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the salient features and the procedures followed in the Management of Municipal solid waste.

Or

- (b) Discuss the constitution, power and functions of authorities under the Air Act, 1981.

4. (a) Briefly discuss about the classification of pollutants and explain about the effects of pollution.

Or

- (b) Brief out Bio-Medical Waste Management.

5. (a) Discuss chemical accidents as in the Chemical Accident Rules 1996.

Or

- (b) Discuss the powers, functions of the authorities under the Water Act, 1974.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Noise pollution.
(b) Radio-active waste.
(c) Light pollution.
(d) Effects of Hospital waste.
(e) E-waste.
(f) Central water laboratory.
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Register No.

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ML 840

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT LAW AND POLICY	CODE :	ELO212003/ ELO213003/ ELO214003/ ELO215003/ ELO216003/ ELO217003
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the importance of Rain water Harvesting and explain the strategies adopted for Conservation of its rain water resources.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the power and functions of Water Tribunals over sharing of river water with special reference to Cauvery Water Tribunal.

2. (a) Discuss the importance of 'Land Resource' and evaluate the legal machinery on Land Resources in India.

Or

- (b) "Conversion of Agricultural lands into non-Agricultural purpose would not only create the problem to Food Security, but also cause, the ecological imbalance". Comment.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Define 'Natural Heritage' and discuss the salient features of World Heritage Convention 1972.

Or

- (b) Define 'Wild life' and discuss the National Wild life Action Plan for Protection of wild life in India.

4. (a) Explain the kinds of Non-conventional energy resources and discuss the impact of utilisation of non-conventional energy resources on environment.

Or

- (b) Examine the environmental impacts of multi purpose development projects in India.

5. (a) Define 'Seabed Authority' and discuss the regulatory measures adopted for sustainable use of the sea-bed.

Or

- (b) Explain spectrum and frequency information resource and discuss the importance of air resource for Communication and Technology.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Depletion of ground water resource
- (b) Aquaculture and Fishing Regulations
- (c) Mining and Quarrying
- (d) Wet lands
- (e) Tiger project
- (f) Marine non-living resource.

Register No.

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ML 862

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH V — ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AND LEGAL ORDER	CODE :	ELO212004/ ELO213004/ ELO214004/ ELO215004/ ELO216004
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What are the various social, economic and environmental reasons to protect wildlife?

Or

- (b) Explain the need for the legal protection of the micro-organisms.

2. (a) Explain the legal mechanism to control the impact of experimentation on animals and plant varieties upon biodiversity.

Or

- (b) Examine the importance of legal and ethical consideration of regulating the GMOs.

3. (a) Discuss in detail the Indian cases regarding Protection of biodiversity.

Or

- (b) Critically analyse the salient features of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Analyse the problem of bio-piracy and its threat to biodiversity in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the law relating to the regulation of trade in cosmetic and medicinal plants.

5. (a) Analyse the importance and legal protection for the Agro-biodiversity in the national perspective.

Or

- (b) Examine the rights of the traditional forest dwellers and sustainability and protection of wild-life sanctuaries.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Pollen pollution.
- (b) Exhibition of animals in circus.
- (c) Protection of Plant Varieties.
- (d) Access to Benefit.
- (e) Buffer Zones.
- (f) Genetic Mutation V. Genetic Engineering.

Register No.

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ML 863

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH V — ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	CODE :	ELO212005/ ELO213005/ ELO214005/ ELO215005/ ELO216005
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define Urban culture and distinguish with rural culture in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the process of Urbanisation and examine the relevancy of urban environmental law in rapid growth of urban cities.

2. (a) Define slum and discuss the characteristics of slums in Urban cities.

Or

- (b) Explain Shelter poverty and evaluate the strategies adopted for mitigating shelter poverty in India.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Define land development and discuss the legal controls on urban land development.

Or

- (b) Examine the sources of Noise pollution and explain the noise pollution regulations for prevention and control of noise pollution in urban cities.
4. (a) Trace out the power and functions of municipal corporations in the maintenance of drainage and sewerage system.

Or

- (b) Explain the procedure and formalities for acquisition of land for urban development under the Land Acquisition Act.
5. (a) Discuss the role of judiciary in the prevention and control of air pollution in the urban cities.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the role of NGO's in the Sustainable environment management.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Patterns of urbanisation
 - (b) Urban transportation
 - (c) Urban taxation
 - (d) Fair rent
 - (e) Licensing authorities
 - (f) Resource management.

Register No.

ML 877

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH V — ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND LEGAL ORDER	CODE :	ELO212006/ ELO213006/ ELO214006/ ELO215006/ ELO216006/
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define disaster and discuss the types of disasters with illustrations.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of 'structural disaster' and identify the reasons for collapse of structures and suggest safety and legal measures for their prevention and control.

2. (a) "The legal responses to protect the Rights of disaster victims in India are inadequate" — Comment.

Or

- (b) Discuss the salient features of the Public Liability Insurance Act 1991 and explain the procedure in which immediate relief shall be granted to the victims of Industrial accidents.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain the legal responsibility of the officials of the State Prior and after the disaster occurrence.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of voluntary organisation in the disaster management.
4. (a) Trace out reasons for Rail disasters in India and discuss how the enquiry and investigation process would be initiated to find out such reasons.

Or

- (b) Explain the right to hearing to affected persons and public spirited individuals and discuss the procedure which can be followed by the administrative authorities at the disasters.
5. (a) Explain principles of liability that can be applied by the courts in the process of disaster cases.

Or

- (b) Discuss the special privileges and concessions being provided to the victims of disaster in the process of litigation.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Escape of dangerous substance.
 - (b) Earth quakes.
 - (c) Relief and Rehabilitation.
 - (d) Role of Trade unions.
 - (e) Representative suit.
 - (f) Rules of Evidence.

Register No.

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ML 830

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT (ELECTIVE)	CODE	ELO212E01/
		ELO213E01/
		ELO214E01/
		ELO215E01/
		ELO216E01/
		ELO217E01

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the common law remedies available for the protection of environment.

Or

- (b) Explain the merits and demerits of public participation in the governance of Village panchayat.
2. (a) Explain the guidelines prescribed for the construction of beach resorts and hotels in the designated coastal area under CRZ and evaluate the judicial control over Coastal Zone Management.

Or

- (b) Discuss the powers of the central Government to issue directions to any officer or any authority to act upon to safeguard the components of the environment.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "Environmental pollution amounts to Civil Wrong and by its nature it is a tort committed against the whole community" – Substantiate.

Or

- (b) Give a critical assessment of the handling of hazardous substances as per Rules 1989 under EPA, 1986.

4. (a) Explain the efficacy of legal remedies evolved by Judiciary in the protection of the environment.

Or

- (b) Give a brief note on Coastal Zone Regulation Laws in India.

5. (a) Make a study about the Environmental Impact Assessment and explain the need and objectives of EIA in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss about the provisions in the constitution that ensures for the protection of Environment.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Ecotourism in coastal area.
- (b) Guidelines for Beach Resorts and Hotels.
- (c) Sustainable Development.
- (d) Polluter Pays principle.
- (e) Public participation in Environmental Decision Making.
- (f) Tort Law and Environment.

Register No.

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ML 881

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : CLIMATE CHANGE AND LEGAL ORDER (Elective)	CODE :	ELO212E02/ ELO213E02/ ELO214E02/ ELO215E02/ ELO216E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define Climate. Describe how far the different climatic zones help in seasonal changes.

Or

- (b) Describe how far seasonal changes helped in wild circulation and rainfall distribution.

2. (a) "Bio fuel is cheap, clean and green". Do you agree? - Comment.

Or

- (b) Describe the socio-economic impact of climate change with special emphasis on environmental refugee.

3. (a) Describe the effectiveness of Green development mechanism in climate change mitigation.

Or

- (b) "How far the Carbon trading system helps in achieving environmental sustainability between generations?" – Analyse.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Describe the effectiveness of the United Nations Convention on Climate Change in achieving environmental sustainability between generations.

Or

- (b) "Copenhagen Summit of Climate change is significantly protects the interests of developing states in adaptation". – Comment.

5. (a) Critically examine the contribution of Five Year Plans in promoting Agro Biodiversity in India.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the significance of the coastal zone notification in coastal management.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Economic and Social Council.
- (b) Wind Energy.
- (c) Common but Differentiated Responsibility.
- (d) Economic and Social Council.
- (e) Eco-mark.
- (f) Transfer of Technology.

Register No.

ML 823

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION

COURSE – CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN INDIA	CODE :	CLA212O01/ CLA213O01/ CLA214O01/ CLA215O01/ CLA216O01/ CLA217O01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Crime is a product of social, moral and legal violations, it is to be forbidden and punished" – Comment.

Or

- (b) Explain the elements of crime. Distinguish between the Blue-collar and white-collar crimes.

2. (a) State the relevant factors responsible for crime causation under criminological approach.

Or

- (b) Discuss the contribution of positivist school in crime and criminal behaviour.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Who is called a police officer? Examine the police functions on public.

Or

- (b) Explain the constitution of criminal courts and their powers in criminal justice system.

4. (a) Give your opinion on award of death sentence in rape cases.

Or

- (b) Discuss the sentencing policy of courts in India with judicial decisions.

5. (a) Trace the historical development of Prison system in India.

Or

- (b) Narrate the provisions relating to accused/prisoners rights in India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Social disorganization theory.
 - (b) Corporal punishment.
 - (c) Women prisoners.
 - (d) Indeterminate sentence.
 - (e) Organised crime.
 - (f) Alcoholism and drug abuse.
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Register No.

ML 841

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION

COURSE – JUVENILE JUSTICE – LAW AND POLICY	CODE :	CLA212O02/ CLA213O02/ CLA214O02/ CLA215O02/ CLA216O02/ CLA217O02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the evolution of Juvenile justice system in India.

Or

(b) Critically analyse the term 'Doli in capax' and Child in Conflict with law.

2. (a) List out the factors that contribute for juvenile delinquency in society.

Or

(b) Enumerate the functions and responsibilities of juvenile justice board under the JJ Act 2015.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) What kind of orders can be passed by the board, when the child is found to be in conflict with law?

Or

- (b) Explain the provisions relating to adoption of a child under the JJ Act, 2015.

4. (a) Bring out the reasons for delinquent behaviour of children whose family is under economic pressure.

Or

- (b) Discuss the purpose of rehabilitation and social re-integration case plan of a child in India.

5. (a) List out the role of the Govt. in welfare programmes of child in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the eradication of child labour and constitutional safeguard of child rights.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Classification of offences under the JJ Act, 2015.
- (b) The role of Children Court
- (c) Functions of CWC
- (d) Preliminary assessment of child in conflict with law.
- (e) Peer group influence.
- (f) Open shelter.

Register No.

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ML 842

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VI — CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION

COURSE – NARCOTIC DRUGS – LAW AND POLICY	CODE :	CLA212003/ CLA213003/ CLA214003/ CLA215003/ CLA216003/ CLA217003
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Drug trafficking and drug peddling are the most serious nature of crimes" – Comment.

Or

- (b) "The terrorist organisations are indirectly raising funds through drug trafficking" – Argue.

2. (a) Examine the individual centric causes for drug addiction.

Or

- (b) Discuss about the measures indicated for the Prevention of Illicit Trafficking under 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Comparatively analyse the provisions relating to drug under the Indian Penal Code and the NDPS Act, 1985.

Or

- (b) Examine provisions that encourage rehabilitation and treatment of drug users under the NDPS Act.
4. (a) "Media, is a double edged weapon in the context of drug related issues" – Comment.

Or

- (b) "The existing regulatory system needs more initiatives which includes legal reformation" – Analyse.
5. (a) Examine the procedures relating to bail under the NDPS Act.

Or

- (b) "Juvenile drug users are to be handled Socio-legally" – Examine.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Narcotic drugs
(b) Victimless crime
(c) Scheduled substances
(d) Primary Drug users
(e) Drug Trafficking as fund raising Agency
(f) Search.

Register No.

ML 864

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

**BRANCH VI — CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE – COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE	CODE :	CLA212004/ CLA213004/ CLA214004/ CLA215004/ CLA216004
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Compare the system of trial practised in India and France.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the working of the Doctrine of presumption of innocence in India, USA and France.

2. (a) Examine the role of police investigating crimes in India, UK and France.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the scheme designed to protect the interest of victims in India compared to France.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Critically examine the role of the prosecutor and counsel at state expense for defense in India with the system in England.

Or

- (b) Compare the structure and organization of the sessions court in India with the Cour de Assize in France.

4. (a) Critically examine the scheme designed for withdrawal of prosecution and compounding of offences in India and England.

Or

- (b) Examine the status of accused who assumedly stand protected constitutionally, statutorily and judicially in India comparing the position in other countries.

5. (a) Examine the role of Public interest litigation in protecting the interest of victims in India.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the scheme for after care services in India comparing the position in U.K and Russia.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Cognizance
(b) Examination of the accused
(c) Expert evidence
(d) Parole
(e) Witness protection
(f) Director of Prosecution in India.
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Register No.

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ML 865

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

**BRANCH VI — CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE : COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	CODE :	CLA212O05/ CLA213O05/ CLA214O05/ CLA215O05/ CLA216O05
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Enumerate the factors that contribute to collective violence and bring out the distinction between symbolic, institutionalized and structural violence.

Or

- (b) Right to freedom of speech and expression is used as a tool to incite violence in India – Explain with landmark cases.

2. (a) Explain the reasons and impact of ever increasing “collective political violence” in India.

Or

- (b) Examine the various legislative measures to combat violence against women in India.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) What do you mean by "Atrocities"? Explain, whether the criminal Justice system is effective in combating atrocities against scheduled caste in India.

Or

- (b) Explain how terrorism has assumed international dimensions. Enumerate the steps taken at the international and national Level to tackle terrorism.
4. (a) What are the root causes for Agrarian violence in India and elicit the reformative approach towards Agrarian violence?

Or

- (b) Suggest lasting solution to control the drastic growth and development of Naxalism movement in India.
5. (a) Illuminate the role of various commissions of enquiry in dealing with communal violence with special reference to the commissions appointed on Godhra Train Incident.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various Legislative measures to control communal violence in India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Position of Transgenders in India.
 - (b) Arwal Massacre.
 - (c) Legal order as a coercive normative order.
 - (d) Ahimsa in Islamic tradition.
 - (e) Violence against men.
 - (f) Landlord violence.

Register No.

ML 878

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

**BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE : MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND FORENSIC SCIENCE	CODE :	CLA212006/ CLA213006/ CLA214006/ CLA215006/ CLA216006
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss various principles which form basis of forensic science? Which principle according to you stands more appropriate in crime scene investigation?

Or

- (b) Discuss the nature, significance and classification of Forensic Psychology in the dissemination of justice.

2. (a) Bring out the relevance of expert testimony before the Court of law.

Or

- (b) "The success or failure of the investigation depends entirely upon the proper evaluation of the scene of occurrence". – Discuss.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Define wound. Mention their types with characteristic features. How to differentiate between Ante Mortem and Post mortem wounds?

Or

- (b) Trace out the signs of death and bring out the general signs on which the estimation of time of death depends.
4. (a) What do you mean by disputed paternity? How will you solve the problem with the help of DNA profiling?

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of finger printing in the investigation of crime.
5. (a) "The nature and importance of Forensic Explosive investigation has been a potent weapon in the fight against terrorism". Bring out the significance of the given statement.

Or

- (b) Classify poisons based on their physiological action and describe the autopsy report suggesting death due to cyanides.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Sexual offence investigation.
 - (b) Blood grouping.
 - (c) Voice identification.
 - (d) Trace evidence.
 - (e) Burn injury investigation.
 - (f) Narco analysis.

Register No.

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ML 979

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

**BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE : CYBER CRIMES (Elective)	COURSE CODE :	CLA212E01/CLA213E01/ CLA214E01/CLA215E01/ CLA216E01/CLA217E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) The nature of cyberspace is the biggest constraint for regulation of cyber space. Examine the above given statement in the light of recent issues.

Or

- (b) State the technological process and innovations that enhanced the contemporary debates relating to regulation of cyber space.

2. (a) Discuss the various IP infringements that constitutes different types of cyber crimes.

Or

- (b) Explain the various cyber crimes that are relevant to infringement of cyber privacy and state the various steps taken to prevent the same.

3. (a) Analyse the need for creating more international cooperation for cyber crime regulations.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of international organisations for promoting global governance of various aspects relating to cyber crime regulations.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Explain the contemporary developments in cyber forensics and state the various evidential issues for digital evidences in courts.

Or

- (b) Analyse the various challenges faced in the adjudication of cyber crimes in India.

5. (a) Explain the need for legal reforms. in the cyber crime regulatory provisions of information technology Act.

Or

- (b) Explain the various techno legal protection measures to prevent and eradicate cyber loss and damages.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Phising.
 - (b) Child pornography.
 - (c) Mensrea in cyber crimes.
 - (d) Meta tags.
 - (e) Cyber stalking.
 - (f) Digital fingerprints.
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Register No.

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ML 978

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

**BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE : PRIVILEGED CLASS DEVIANCE (Elective)	CODE :	CLA212E02/ CLA213E02/ CLA214E02/ CLA215E02/ CLA216E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the concept of 'White Collar Crime'. Discuss the various kinds of white collar crimes.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various approaches to privileged class deviance and examine why privileged class deviance go unnoticed although their deviances are dangerous to society.
2. (a) 'In a pluralist society, judges are the essential equalizers. They serve no majority or minority either'. Examine the need to oversee the deviant behavior of judges in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss with instances, class deviance among politicians and bureaucrats. Bring out the significant role of the Commissions of Enquiry towards class deviance.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) 'The role of the police and their attitude towards the public has resulted in public distrust'. Examine the statement and suggest reforms to improve the public image of police.

Or

- (b) Explain the safeguards provided against the arbitrary use of powers by police under the constitution of India and the criminal procedure code.

4. (a) "There is a growing incidence of malpractices among doctors today". Comment and suggest means of combating deviance by members of Medical profession.

Or

- (b) Examine the need and importance of ethics in any profession. Analyse the professional deviance among Teachers and Engineers.

5. (a) "The enactment of the Prevention of Corruption Act reflects Parliament's resolve to meet corruption cases with strong hands". Examine effectiveness of the law in combating corruption in India.

Or

- (b) "The nation is moving towards an era of openness, transparency and accountability". Discuss the salient elements that can ensure the above said principles in governance.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Unethical journalism.
 - (b) The LIC-Mundhra affair.
 - (c) Control Vigilance Commission.
 - (d) Principles of natural justice as a restraint on official deviance.
 - (e) Gender based aggressions by state functionaries.
 - (f) Economic offences.

Register No.

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ML 824

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH VII — HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE – HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL ORDER	CODE :	HDE212O01/ HDE213O01/ HDE214O01/ HDE215O01/ HDE216O01/ HDE217O01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the role of United Nations to protect and promote human rights.
Or
(b) Evaluate the functioning of ILO in the 21st Century. Examine the significance of ILO in the era of WTO.
2. (a) Trace the evaluation of regional mechanism in the Americas.
Or
(b) Critically examine the European Human Rights model. How can it be implemented in the South Asian Region?
3. (a) Critically evaluate the committee system with reference to UN Core Conventions.
Or
(b) Examine the efficacy of UN Human Rights Council and UN High Commissioner for Human Rights.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) What is the role of UNESCO and UNICEF in protecting the respective rights?

Or

- (b) Evaluate the role of NGOs before UN institutions and committee system.

5. (a) Critically examine the need for a regional mechanism in the ASEAN region.

Or

- (b) Discuss the contribution of ICJ for the progressive interpretation of International Human Rights Law.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Genocide
- (b) Racial Discrimination
- (c) Death Penalty and Human Rights
- (d) Torture
- (e) Amnesty International
- (f) Human Rights in Africa.

Register No.

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ML 843

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE : CHILD AND THE LAW	CODE :	HDE212002/ HDE213002/ HDE214002/ HDE215002/ HDE216002/ HDE217002
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "There has been great concern for the welfare of children at the international and national levels". – Discuss in the light of various international instruments.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Constitutional provisions for Children enshrined in the Constitution of India.

2. (a) "The Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 is the most important international convention for children" – Explain.

Or

- (b) "Children are a supremely important national asset and the future well-being of the nation depends on how its children grow and develop" – Critically examine the above statement in the light of child labour and exploitation in the organized and unorganized sectors of the economy.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Elaborate the offences against children which are punishable under the Indian Penal Code.

Or

- (b) 'There is a need for special provisions under the criminal procedure code for children' – Analyse.

4. (a) Explain the importance of the Young Persons (Harmful Publications) Act, 1956.

Or

- (b) State the procedure followed by the Juvenile justice board for dealing with juveniles in conflict with law.

5. (a) Examine the law relating to adoption of a child in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Property rights of children under the Personal laws of India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Child trafficking
- (b) Child witness
- (c) Neglected children
- (d) Bal panchayat
- (e) UNESCO
- (f) Child marriage.

Register No.

ML 844

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VII — HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HUMAN RIGHTS	CODE :	HDE212003 HDE213003/ HDE214003/ HDE215003/ HDE216003/ HDE217003
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Describe the difference between Crime and Criminality.
Or
(b) "Crime is a question of legal definition having political, cultural and moral contents" – Discuss.
2. (a) What are the duties and power of a police officer during investigation on a complaint relating to Cognizable offence?
Or
(b) Explain the Concept of Fair trial with special reference to the rights of the accused.
3. (a) Discuss the various stages of sentencing process.
Or
(b) Bring out the role of Human Right agencies in combating atrocities against Scheduled caste and Scheduled tribes.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Bring out the effective role of correctional institutions in India with regard to reformatory approaches towards wrong doer.

Or

- (b) Discuss the provisions relating to the treatment and rehabilitation of prisoners during imprisonment.
5. (a) What is meant by victimology? Critically examine whether the Indian statutes contain provisions to take care of the interest of victims of crimes.

Or

- (b) Discuss the nature, scope and extent of Public interest litigation in Criminal Justice System.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Criminal liability.
(b) Rules of criminal procedure.
(c) Protective homes.
(d) Reformatory homes.
(e) Judiciary and Human Rights.
(f) NHRC.

Register No.

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ML 866

M.L./LL.M/ DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VII — HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE – HUMAN RIGHTS OF DISADVANTAGED AND VULNERABLE GROUPS : PROBLEMS AND ISSUES IN THE PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT	CODE :	HDE212O04/ HDE213O04/ HDE214O04/ HDE215O04/ HDE216O04
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the meaning and concept of disadvantaged and vulnerable groups.

Or

- (b) Elaborate the international and national protection extended to women for protecting their rights.

2. (a) Critically examine the cultural problems faced by the disadvantaged and vulnerable groups in India.

Or

- (b) Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 1989 is the first legally binding document addressing all the rights of children – Highlight the major principles adopted by the convention for protecting the rights of children.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) The hierarchical caste system along with other socio-cultural practices prevailing in India for many centuries has resulted in discrimination and inequality — Examine the position of SC/ST and other indigenous people in the Indian Scenario.

Or

- (b) 'In India, the Constitution and laws enable the courts to protect and enforce the several facets of human rights' — Analyse.
4. (a) How far human rights are enjoyed by the undertrials and prisoners in India? Critically evaluate human rights of prisoners in the Indian Constitution.

Or

- (b) "Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 can become an ideal Act for the protection of human rights in the country. But a necessary condition for achieving this goal is the will and good intention of the Government" — Elucidate.
5. (a) 'A person may be stateless knowingly or unknowingly or without his or her fault' — Critically examine the statement in the light of causes and consequences of Statelessness.

Or

- (b) 'NGOs have recently gained considerable attention as vehicles of change' — Discuss the role of prominent International Non-Governmental organizations (NGOs) relating to Human Rights.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Rights of Elderly persons
 - (b) UNESCO
 - (c) HIV/AIDS victims
 - (d) Role of Advocates in the development of human rights
 - (e) Human value
 - (f) Minorities and India.

Register No.

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ML 867

LL.M/M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE : TRADE, ENVIRONMENT DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN RIGHTS	CODE :	HDE212O05/
		HDE213O05/
		HDE214O05/
		HDE215O05/
		HDE216O05/

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) How far Article XX of GATT is helping to balance the interests of economic and environmental goals between generations.

Or

- (b) Define Development. Examine the application of theories of development in the context of LPG era.

2. (a) Describe the various procedure of eco-labelling in achieving Green consumerism.

Or

- (b) Examine the role of Judiciary on Right to Development and Right to Environment.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) What is the impact of trade on Environment? Explain it from Indian perspective.

Or

- (b) Explain about the unilateral sanctions imposed by US.

4. (a) What is the relationship between Trade and Human rights?

Or

- (b) Trace the origin and development of WTO.

5. (a) Examine the concept of CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility) in the context of Human rights Jurisprudence.

Or

- (b) Examine the impact of GATT - WTO on Sovereignty.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Clean Development Mechanism.
 - (b) Sustainable Development.
 - (c) Green court.
 - (d) Eco mark.
 - (e) Five year plans and environment.
 - (f) Agenda 21.
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Register No.

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ML 879

M.L./ LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VII — HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE : WOMEN AND LAW	CODE :	HDE212O06/ HDE213O06/ HDE214O06/ HDE215O06/ HDE216O06
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically examine the scope of Art 15(3) of the Indian constitution in promoting Gender justice.

Or

- (b) Explain the impact of regressive culture as against progressive personal laws on Women empowerment.

2. (a) Critically evaluate the role of Supreme court in the mitigation of sexual harassment against women at work place.

Or

- (b) Is Nirbhaya law a tool for reduction of violence against women? Discuss.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) What is surrogacy? Is Commercial surrogacy legal in India? Explain.

Or

- (b) "Social media is invading privacy of women" – Discuss.

4. (a) Critically examine judicial reforms in promoting gender justice.

Or

- (b) What do you understand by pre-marital counselling? What is the role of NGO's towards this end.

5. (a) Discuss the role played by State commission for women in achieving political empowerment.

Or

- (b) Examine the contribution of Verma committee to the Criminal jurisprudence.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Air Hostess
- (b) Triple Talaq
- (c) Maternity benefit
- (d) Rights of Tribal women
- (e) Domestic violence
- (f) Girl child education

Register No.

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ML 850

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VII — HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE : INTERNATIONAL ENFORCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS LAW (Elective)	CODE :	HDE212E01/ HDE213E01/ HDE214E01/ HDE215E01/ HDE216E01/ HDE217E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "UN General Assembly resolutions have played a key role in moulding the International Human Rights Law" – Discuss.
Or
(b) Trace the principles of International Human Rights Law which have attained the status of jus cogens.
2. (a) Evaluate the success of European Human Rights system with special reference to its compliance mechanism.
Or
(b) Write an essay on "Human Rights in American Continents".
3. (a) Critically analyse the role of foreign policy and politics to promote human rights.
Or
(b) What are the UN Core human rights treaties? Critically evaluate the monitoring and reporting mechanism in any two conventions.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Trace the evolution of Red Cross movement and Humanitarian Law. Critically examine the law relating to non-international armed conflicts.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the functioning of International Criminal Court. Explain the position of India with reference to its jurisdiction.
5. (a) Examine the issue of foreign funding to NGOs in India. Explain the reasons for the restrictions imposed to receive foreign funds by the Government of India.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the efficiency of NGOs in strengthening UN human rights system.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Custom as a source of International Human Rights Law
 - (b) Security Council and Human Rights
 - (c) Genocide
 - (d) UN Human Rights Council
 - (e) Nuremberg Tribunal
 - (f) Humanitarian Intervention.

Register No.

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ML 872

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VII — HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE : REGIONAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANISATIONS (Elective)	CODE :	HDE212E02/ HDE213E02/ HDE214E02/ HDE215E02/ HDE216E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) “The impact of regional arrangements in the context of humanitarian intervention as only lead to human rights violations, in particular the interventions of the NATO” – Analyse.

Or

- (b) “The UN actively works with the regional arrangements in the context of women and children, such as to improve the notion of social standards and right of the vulnerable groups” – Discuss.
2. (a) Critically analyse the role of South Asian Regional Agencies in combating illicit trafficking of Narcotic Drugs.

Or

- (b) Write an essay on the work of European Union on the Rights of Differently Abled.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "The Concept of suppression of minority rights based on religion had been the contemporary issue in all regional arrangements" – analyse.

Or

- (b) "The Organisation of Islamic co-operation has been extending solidarity to the cause of the Palestinians, however the results have been futile to an extent, the reasons are varied in nature" – Discuss.

4. (a) Explain the role of European Court of Human Rights in understanding the prohibition of Torture.

Or

- (b) Examine the contribution of Inter-American Court of Human Rights as to the development of human rights law.

5. (a) "The orphaned conflicts of Africa, constitute hard testimony to the failure of the Concept of South-South co-operation" – Examine.

Or

- (b) "The institutional effect of the regional trade agreements' indeed provide basic platforms to the aim of economic integration" – Discuss.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) National Red Cross Societies
- (b) Britain and European Union
- (c) Regionalism and Social Co-existence
- (d) Soering case
- (e) Helsinki Final Agreement
- (f) People-Centric Approach.

Register No.

ML 989

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year/First Semester

BRANCH VIII — LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LAW	CODE :	LAL212O01/ LAL213O01/ LAL214O01/ LAL215O01	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015
COURSE : INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LAW — I	CODE :	LAL216O01/ LAL217O01	For the candidates admitted during 2016 and 2017

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the concept of industrial relations and examine the factors responsible for harmonious industrial relations in India.

Or

- (b) Define industrial dispute and discuss when an individual dispute deems to be an industrial dispute under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

2. (a) Discuss conciliation as a method of resolving industrial dispute under the Industrial Disputes Act and bring out its significance by comparing with that of compulsory adjudication of disputes in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the pre-requisites of collective bargaining and discuss the scope of enforceability of collective bargaining agreements in India.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Evaluate the power of the Government to "modify or reject" the award of the adjudicatory authorities under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

Or

- (b) Examine the scope and extent of judicial review of reference power of the Government under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
4. (a) Distinguish between Lay-off and Retrenchment and discuss the procedure for valid retrenchment and lay-off under the Industrial Disputes Act.

Or

- (b) "No Employer or workman or a trade union whether registered under the Trade Unions Act 1926 or not, shall commit any unfair Labour practice". Discuss.
5. (a) Discuss the procedure for certification and modification of standing orders under the Industrial Employment (Standing orders) Act, 1946.

Or

- (b) Define the concept of "domestic enquiry" and discuss the procedure for conducting it with the help of relevant case laws.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Transfer of undertaking.
 - (b) Works Committee.
 - (c) National Tribunal.
 - (d) Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board Vs. Rajappa.
 - (e) Grievance settlement Authority.
 - (f) Model standing order.

Register No.

ML 976

M.L. /LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL, 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VIII — LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LAW — II	CODE : LAL216O02/ LAL217O02	For the candidates admitted during 2016 onwards
COURSE : TRADE UNIONISM AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING	CODE : LAL212O02/ LAL213O02/ LAL214O02/ LAL215O02/	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Trade Union in India were born in politics, they are living in politics and will continue to live in politics". Comment with tracing the history of Trade Union Movement in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the problems relating to outside leadership in Trade Union.

2. (a) "Without the strike threat in the background, real collective bargaining cannot exist". Comment.

Or

- (b) "Collective bargaining is gradually replaced by industrial bargaining in the era of globalisation". Explain.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the objectives and role of the state to promote workers participation in management in India, U.K. and U.S.A.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Joint Management Councils.
4. (a) Trace the development of trade unionism in U.K. and U.S.A.

Or

- (b) State the circumstances and the extent to which a trade union is protected from civil and criminal liability.
5. (a) 'Tripartism is an approach which stresses the identity of the interest between capital and labour' – Discuss.

Or

- (b) Discuss the right to trade union under the ILO conventions and the Indian Constitution.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Trade unions rivalry
- (b) Trade union recognition
- (c) Merits and demerits of collective bargaining
- (d) Works Committee
- (e) Forced Labour
- (f) Political fund.

Register No.

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ML 845

M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : SOCIAL SECURITY LAW	CODE :	LAL212O03/ LAL213O03/ LAL214O03/ LAL215O03/ LAL216O03/ LAL217O03
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Social security envisages that the members of a community shall be protected by collective action against social risks causing undue hardship and privation to individuals whose private resources can seldom be adequate to meet them" – Discuss.

Or

(b) Examine the recommendations of the Second National Commission on Labour on social security in India.
2. (a) Discuss the different kinds of disablements and state how compensation is determined in case of death and disablement under the Employees' Compensation Act, 1923.

Or

(b) Explain the scheme of adjudication of disputes and claims under the Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the provisions relating to health and welfare under the Factories Act, 1948.

Or

- (b) "The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 was enacted to regulate the employment of women in certain establishments for certain periods before and after child birth and to provide for maternity benefit and certain other benefits" – Examine the above statement and compare the provisions of the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 with the Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948.

4. (a) Explain the constitution, composition, power and functions of the Board of Trustees under the Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952.

Or

- (b) Discuss the conditions of eligibility, determination and grounds for forfeiture of gratuity under the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972.

5. (a) Explain the role and contribution of ILO in improving the standards of social security all over the world.

Or

- (b) "The American Social security system is a rare blend of public and private systems to ensure protection to the citizens of America against the misfortunes and hazardous of life and to provide a reasonably high standard of living" – Comment.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Constitution of India on social security.
- (b) Occupational diseases.
- (c) Employees' State Insurance Fund.
- (d) Manufacturing process.
- (e) Employees' Provident Fund Scheme.
- (f) Social security system in U.K.

Register No.

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ML 868

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS AND LIABILITY	CODE :	LAL212O04/
		LAL213O04/
		LAL214O04/
		LAL215O04/
		LAL216O04

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) “Development of the doctrine of rule of law from a political ideal to a juridical concept designed to keep the administration within bounds” – Examine this statement and state how far rule of law is adopted in the Constitution of India.

Or

- (b) “By far the most important aspect of Separation of powers is judicial independence from administrative direction and that perhaps the only aspect of the doctrine on which all democracies concur” – Discuss.

[P.T.O.]

2. (a) "Administrative rule-making is highly democratic because it can provide effective people's participation for better acceptance and effectivity" – Examine the statement in the light of publication of rules and consultation of interests affected. Will it be desirable to have a legislation providing for compulsory publication and consultation?

Or

- (b) Examine the Scope and extent of judicial review on administrative discretion.
3. (a) "The watertight compartmentalisation of the state's functions into sovereign and non-sovereign or governmental and non-governmental is unsound and highly reminiscent of the laissez faire era" – Examine this statement with regard to tortious liability of the State.

Or

- (b) "Democracy means a Government of the people, by the people and for the people, it is obvious that every citizen must be entitled to participate in the democratic process. The effective participation can be ensured only if they have sufficient information with them" – Discuss.
4. (a) "The doctrine of Legitimate expectation has been evolved to ensure regularity, predictability and certainty in Government dealing with the public and, thus, shares space with the doctrine of "Public trust" – Examine.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the scope and operation of Promissory estoppel in Administrative Law as a control mechanism on the undue exercise of its powers by the administration.
5. (a) Critically analyse the provisions of the Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act, 2013.

Or

- (b) Discuss the power and functions of the Central Vigilance Commission. Explain how far this institution is effective in uprooting corruption.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Droit Administratif.
 - (b) Lord Hewart's New Despotism.
 - (c) Sub-delegation of legislative power.
 - (d) Contractual liability of the State.
 - (e) Commission of Inquiry.
 - (f) Parliamentary Commissioner in England.
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Register No.

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ML 851

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year – Second Semester/Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT (Elective)	CODE :	LAL216E01/ LAL217E01	For the candidates admitted during 2016 and 2017
COURSE : LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT	CODE :	LAL212O05/ LAL213O05/ LAL214O05/ LAL215O05	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Democratic decentralisation is a political idea and local self government is its constitutional form" – Discuss.

Or

- (b) Discuss the judicial and quasi judicial powers of the local bodies.

2. (a) Explain the power and functions of Election commission in conducting election to local bodies.

Or

- (b) Discuss the obligatory and discretionary functions of the Municipal Council.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Examine the salient features of 73rd Constitutional amendment Act of the Constitution of India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Constitution, power and functions of District Panchayat under the Tamil Nadu Panchayat Act, 1994.
4. (a) Examine the functions assigned to a Municipal Corporation and explain the sources of income available to it under the Chennai City Municipal Corporation Act, 1919.

Or

- (b) Discuss the structure and functions of Gram Sabha.
5. (a) Examine the role of Gram Nyayalayas in promoting access to justice at the grass-root level.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of controlling authorities under the Tamil Nadu Panchayat Act, 1994.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Committees of Panchayat Samiti.
- (b) Regulation of private market under the Tamil Nadu District Municipalities Act, 1920.
- (c) Community Development Programme.
- (d) Women reservation in Panchayat elections.
- (e) State Finance Commission.
- (f) Panchayat budgets.
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Register No.

ML 869

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year-Second Semester/Second Year - Third Semester

BRANCH VIII — LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE - WAGE DETERMINATION LAWS AND OTHER BENEFITS (Elective)	CODE : LAL212E01/ LAL213E01/ LAL214E01/ LAL215E01/	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015
COURSE - WAGE DETERMINATION LAWS AND OTHER BENEFITS	CODE : LAL216O05	For the candidates admitted during 2016 onwards

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the objectives of wage policy and discuss the problems of wage fixation in India.

Or

- (b) Examine the role played by judiciary on evolving a scientific and rational wage structure in India.

2. (a) Critically analyse the various theories of wages and their application in the Indian context.

Or

- (b) "No country can claim to be socialist, if it fails to guarantee minimum wages to workers whether in agriculture or industry" - Discuss.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Examine the role of ILO in the elimination of compulsory and forced labour and bring out the Indian response to it.

Or

- (b) Discuss the constituents of minimum one rates of wages and explain the procedure to hear and decide claims of the employees under the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.
4. (a) "BMOS in intended to fill the gap between actual wages and the living wage" — Discuss.

Or

- (b) Examine the power, jurisdiction and procedure to hear and decide the clauses under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936.
5. (a) Examine the machinery for wage fixation in United Kingdom.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of capacity of an industry to pay and bring us the factors that influence in determining the financial capacity of an industry.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Fair wages committee
(b) Cost of living index number
(c) Bonus linked with production or productivity
(d) Wages under the Payment of Wages Act
(e) Equal pay for equal work
(f) Deductions permissible under the Payment of Wages Act.

Register No.

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ML 987

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VIII — LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : LAW RELATING TO CIVIL SERVANTS (Elective)	CODE :	LAL215E02/ LAL216E02	For the candidates admitted from 2015 onwards
COURSE : LAW RELATING TO CIVIL SERVANTS	CODE :	LAL212O06/ LAL213O06/ LAL214O06	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2014

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) 'Termination of service should not be as a measure of punishment'. Explain the above statement with the help of cases.

Or

- (b) Discuss the legal rights available to civil servants.
2. (a) Examine the recruitment process of civil servants under the union public service commission.

Or

- (b) What are the essentials of Reasonable Opportunity of being heard? Explain with cases.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain the service conditions of officers and servants of the supreme court of India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the social security measures available to civil servants.

4. (a) Examine the appointments, service condition and promotion of subordinate judicial officers.

Or

- (b) Examine the employment of children of those dying in harness.

5. (a) Explain the departmental remedies available to civil servants.

Or

- (b) Discuss the jurisdiction, powers and authority of central administrative tribunal regarding service matters.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Special category of services.
- (b) Jurisdiction of High Court.
- (c) Departmental Promotion Committee (DPC)
- (d) Medicare.
- (e) Review.
- (f) Pay commission.

Register No.

ML 882

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018

(Choice Based Credit System)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : JUDICIAL CONTROL OVER ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS (Elective)	CODE : LAL212E02/ LAL213E02/ LAL214E02	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2014
COURSE : JUDICIAL CONTROL OVER ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS	CODE : LAL215O06/ LAL216O06	For the candidates admitted during 2015 and 2016

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Article 32 is the heart and soul of the Constitution of India without which this constitution would be a nullity" – Discuss.

Or

- (b) Examine the constitutional provisions which exclude or restrict judiciary's power of judicial review in India.

2. (a) Explain the scope and extent of supervisory and appellate jurisdiction of high courts.

Or

- (b) "Doctrine of ultravires has proved very effective in controlling the delegation of Legislative function by the legislature" – Examine.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) "Lost the golden key to unlock the doors of justice remain only with the moneyed people" – Examine this statement with regard to the role of Public interest litigation in the protection of basic human rights of the disadvantaged sections of society.

Or

- (b) Explain the scope and extent of judicial review in UK.
4. (a) Examine abuse of discretion as one of the grounds of the judicial review on administrative discretion.

Or

- (b) Discuss the modes for conferring finality in the administrative actions and explain its scope in the exclusion of judicial review.
5. (a) "It is clearly settled that there is no difference between natural justice and acting fairly" – Examine this statement with the help of decided case laws.

Or

- (b) Explain the conditions for the issue of Writ of quo-warranto and discuss the grounds under which it may be refused by the court.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) Judicial review of policy decisions.
 - (b) Laches or unreasonable delay.
 - (c) Administrative tribunals in India.
 - (d) Acting under dictation.
 - (e) Writ of Prohibition.
 - (f) Injunction.

Register No.

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ML 826

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2017)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH IX — TAXATION LAW

COURSE – GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION	CODE :	TXL215O01/ TXL216O01/ TXL217O01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain tax incentives and give examples. Justify the necessity of tax incentives.

Or

- (b) Narrate the historical perspectives of tax laws. Give an account of the important characteristics of tax.

2. (a) Analyse how far Art. (265) of the Constitution stands as a check to levy of arbitrary levy of tax.

Or

- (b) Discuss by making specific reference to vodafone's case, whether tax can be levied with retrospective effect.

3. (a) Discuss the levy of tax on global and territorial basis.

Or

- (b) Discuss the necessity of double taxation agreements to avoid double taxation and their relation with municipal law.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Explain Elasticity and inelasticity in tax system. Discuss how far it is helpful while planning a budget.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various methods that can be adopted for collection of tax.

5. (a) Give a detailed account of tax evasion and tax avoidance.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between money Bill and finance Bill. Justify the different approaches on them.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Duty.
- (b) VIth amendment of the Constitution on Taxation.
- (c) Canon of Equity.
- (d) Self assessment.
- (e) VII Schedule of the Constitution on Taxation.
- (f) Value Added Tax.

Register No.

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ML 846

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IX – TAXATION LAWS

COURSE : DIRECT TAX LAWS	CODE :	TXL215O02/ TXL216O02/ TXL217O02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A— (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Narrate the policies of Union of India relating to Direct-taxes. Suggest your ideas while framing the policies.

Or

- (b) Discuss the significance of Tax reforms committees report on levying direct taxes.

2. (a) Explain how the following are treated under Sec(10) of the Income Tax Act, 1961.

- (i) Retrenchment Compensation
- (ii) Income of hospital
- (iii) Income of a mutual Fund
- (iv) Income of a member of a Scheduled Tribe.

Or

- (b) Give an account of the need for levying Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT). Discuss how far it achieved its purpose.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Explain Depreciation. Discuss whether depreciation is a weapon used by the assessee's to avoid tax.

Or

- (b) Give an account of various deductions under the head Income from Capital-gains.

4. (a) Narrate the impact of black money while collecting direct taxes.

Or

- (b) Explain best judgement assessment. Discuss the circumstances that leads to best judgement assessment.

5. (a) Discuss the power and functions of the income tax authorities as a quasi-judicial body.

Or

- (b) Give an account of rate of income-tax fixed for various heads of income under the Finance Act 2017.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Depreciation
- (b) Income from lottery
- (c) Definition of house property
- (d) Employer and Employee relationship under the head income from salary
- (e) Principle of Deduction
- (f) Casual income.

Register No.

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ML 847

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2017)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IX — TAXATION LAWS

COURSE : INDIRECT TAX LAWS	CODE :	TXL215003/ TXL216003/ TXL217003
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the procedure for licencing private warehouse and deposit of goods in warehouse under the Customs Act, 1962.

Or

- (b) Give an account of the penalty for improper importation of goods under the Customs Act, 1962.

2. (a) Explain with decided case laws the power of Central Government to grant exemption and remission from duty under the Central Excises Act, 1944.

Or

- (b) Define the term capital goods as defined under CENVAT credit rules 2004 with decided case laws.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Give an account of negative list of services as enumerated under the Finance Act 1994 as amended by the Finance Act 2014.

Or

- (b) Give a detailed discussion about valuation of services given under Finance Act 1994 as amended by the Finance Act, 2014.
4. (a) Discuss in detail the salient features of the Tamilnadu Value Added Tax Act, 2006.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various circumstances where compoundable tax can be paid under the Tamilnadu Value Added Tax Act, 2006.
5. (a) Critically examine the 101st Amendment of the Constitution of India in relation to levy of tax both by the Union and the State.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the 101st Amendment regarding constitution and function of Goods and Services Tax Council.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Significance of Finance Act 1994
(b) Zero rate tax under TNVAT, 2006
(c) Declared goods under the Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
(d) Refund of duty
(e) Definition of manufacturer
(f) Import of services.

Register No.

ML 870

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted during 2015 and 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IX – TAXATION LAWS

COURSE – TAX LITIGATION	CODE :	TXL215004/ TXL216004
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Default of compilation of the orders ended in confiscation of the properties under the Central excise laws.

Or

- (b) Examine the appeal procedures under the Central excise laws.

2. (a) Examine the circumstances when the authorities order for attachment of properties under the Customs law.

Or

- (b) Examine the scope and applicability of customs laws in India.

3. (a) Examine the application of Goods and service tax in the taxing system as an alternative.

Or

- (b) Discuss about the various forms of judicial and quasi judicial litigations.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) The procedure for appeal differs from one taxing system to another. Examine.

Or

- (b) Examine the scope of settlement cases under the Income Tax Act.
5. (a) Enumerate the various forms of litigation.

Or

- (b) Compare and analyse GST and various taxing systems.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Arrears
- (b) Confiscations
- (c) Attachment of property
- (d) Advance rulings
- (e) VAT and GST
- (f) Quasi judicial tax authorities.

Register No.

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ML 985

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted during 2015 and 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IX — TAXATION LAW

COURSE : INTERNATIONAL TAXATION	CODE :	TXL215005/ TXL216005
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the concept of Permanent Establishment.

Or

- (b) Discuss taxation of inbound and outbound expatriates.

2. (a) Discuss the different nature of passive income under the OECD and U.N. model Double Taxation Avoidance Agreements and their taxability.

Or

- (b) Explain the procedure for withholding taxes in International Taxation with specific reference to Vodafone case.

3. (a) Explain Arms length principle. Give an account of methods for determining the arms length price.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of Advance rulings in International Taxation.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Compare and give a detailed account of OECD AND U.N. model Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement.

Or

- (b) Explain the legal issues involved in the Taxation of income from software.

5. (a) Discuss how tax incentives affect the economy of developing and developed countries.

Or

- (b) Discuss the issues in Taxation of Foreign Direct investments.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Safe harbour principle.
 - (b) Taxation on Royalty.
 - (c) Tax havens.
 - (d) Unilateral relief.
 - (e) Origin method of taxation.
 - (f) L.G. Electronics Pvt Ltd Vs. ACIT.
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Register No.

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ML 984

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 onwards)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH IX – TAXATION LAW

COURSE : STATE AND LOCAL BODIES TAXES IN TAMILNADU	CODE :	TXL215O06/ TXL216O06
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain whether bringing Entry tax, Entertainment tax and Luxury tax within the scope of Goods and Services Tax would affect the revenue of the state.

Or

- (b) Explain with decided case laws how far the taxes like entertainment tax and luxury tax are ambiguous when compared with other types of taxes.

2. (a) Discuss the various types of assessment under the Tamilnadu Motor Vehicles Taxation Act, 1974.

Or

- (b) Explain the nature of electricity and discuss levy of tax on consumption of electricity.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the salient features of T.N. Motor Vehicles Taxation Act, 1974.

Or

- (b) Explain levy of tax for omnibuses and routine buses under the T.N. Motor Vehicles Act, 1974 with the help of decided case laws.

4. (a) Discuss how tax is levied for cable television, antenna, dubbed and old films at present.

Or

- (b) Explain with decided case laws the definition of consumer, energy, net change as given under the Tamilnadu Electricity Consumption Act, 2003.

5. (a) Discuss the important provisions of Tamilnadu Municipalities (Amendment) Act 2009.

Or

- (b) Explain the areas where Panchayats and municipalities can levy tax under Articles 243H and 243Z of the constitution of India. Discuss whether these powers contradict with 101st amendment of the constitutions of India.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

(a) Road Safety tax.

(b) Summary assessment under the Tamilnadu Electricity Consumption or Sale Act, 2003.

(c) Provision for additional tax under T.N. Motor Vehicles Act, 1974.

(d) Procedure for refund under the Tamilnadu Electricity Act, 2003.

(e) Provisions for appeal under the Tamilnadu Electricity Act, 2003.

(f) Procedure for recovery of tax under the T.N. motor vehicles act, 1974.

Register No.

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ML 873

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted during 2015 and 2016)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IX — TAXATION LAW

COURSE : TAX ON INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND E-COMMERCE (Elective)	CODE :	TXL215E02/ TXL216E02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) If the full potential of E-Commerce must be realised, we must provide a Taxation Framework which provides certainty, fairness, neutrality and avoids putting in place new tax obstacles to the development of this new form of doing business. At the same time this Framework must ensure that taxpayers pay the right amount of tax, in the right jurisdictions and at the right time. Critically analyse this statement in view of the OECD's Taxation Framework guidelines for E-Commerce.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the relevance of the concept of 'Permanent Establishment' in the era of E-commerce and, consequently, the challenges posed to the existing law.

2. (a) Critically analyse the impact of Goods and Services Tax in India on taxation of E-commerce.

Or

- (b) "The tax treatment of income earned by a non-resident would depend on the characterization of such income." Critically analyse, with the help of decided cases, the challenges posed by E-Commerce to characterisation of Income under the Indian Income Tax Act.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Critically examine the findings and recommendations of the UK Parliament's Public Accounts Committee on Google's Tax Avoidance activities.

Or

- (b) "In the absence of national boundaries and physical nature of transacting in goods/ services (as is the case with traditional commerce), taxation of e-commerce activities raises several issues." Critically analyse the recommendations made by the High Powered Committee on Taxation of E-Commerce to combat these issues.

4. (a) "Patent prosecution is the process of writing and filing a patent application and pursuing protection for the patent application with the patent office." Outline the steps involved in Patent Prosecution under the Patent Act, 1970

Or

- (b) "An industrial design right is an intellectual property right that protects the visual design of objects that are not purely utilitarian". Critically examine the salient features of the Industrial Designs Act, 2000.

5. (a) Critically analyse the issues involved in imposing GST on IPR.

Or

- (b) Critically examine the issues relating to Transfer pricing and Intellectual Property Law.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :
- (a) E-Commerce and Place of Effective Management
 - (b) E-Commerce and Hybrid mismatch
 - (c) Baker Vs Selden
 - (d) BEPS
 - (e) Conditions for patentability
 - (f) Section 52 of the Copyright Act 1957.

Register No.

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ML 986

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2018.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 onwards)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH IX — TAXATION LAW

COURSE : CORPORATE TAXATION (Elective)	CODE :	TXL215E03/ TXL216E03
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the different sources of income as understood from the Income Tax Act 1961.

Or

- (b) Explain the different stages of arriving at taxable income under the Income Tax Act 1961.

2. (a) Examine the definition of business as given under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

Or

- (b) Discuss transfer for the purpose of income from capital gains under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

3. (a) Examine the tax reforms in relation to corporate sectors under the 2018 budget.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of tax incentives to corporate sectors.

[P.T.O.]

4. (a) Analyse the taxation of companies and the problems involved in computation of income tax for the companies.

Or

- (b) Give an account of taxation of Non-profit organisation.

5. (a) Examine the international method of accounting.

Or

- (b) Discuss the methods of collection and recovery of tax from the corporate sectors under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Resident Rule.
- (b) Depreciable assets.
- (c) Political contributions.
- (d) Income escaped assessment.
- (e) Arms length price.
- (f) Seizure under the Income Tax Act 1961.